



Grey Scale #13



A 1 2 3 4 5 6 M 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 B 17 18 19



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STUDIUM JEZYKÓW OBCYCH

AON wewn. 4289/91

~~Do użytku wewnętrznego~~

Egz. nr 3

## ĆWICZENIA DIALOGOWE DO NAUKI JEZYKA ANGIELSKIEGO

Do podręcznika L. G. Alexandra:  
„Practice and Progress”

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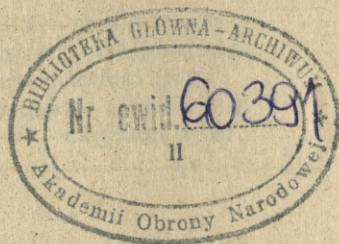
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**ĆWICZENIA DIALOGOWE**  
**DO NAUKI JĘZYKA ANGIELSKIEGO**

Do podręcznika L.G. Alexandra:  
"Practice and Progress"



Wyboru dokonała: Alicja LUBBE

# 1

## Pattern Drills

1

T walk across the stage – slow

S1 How did she walk across the stage?

S2 She walked very slowly across the stage.

behave at the theatre – rude/bad  
sleep on the train – sound/quiet  
drive through the park – quick/slow  
listen to his story – patient/careful

2

T hear the radio

S1 I can hear the radio now. Can you?

S2 Of course I can. I can hear it perfectly well.

hear the actors see the theatre  
see her house hear his voice  
see those men see the policeman  
hear the rain hear some music

3

T Put in saw or heard.

last night, a good talk on the radio

S I heard a good talk on the radio last night.

just now, a voice/knock at the door  
at lunch, a fly/hair in my soup  
last night, a cry/shout outside  
last week, a camel/monkey at the zoo

4

T see the race – large crowd

S1 Didn't you see the race?

S2 I couldn't. The crowd was too large.

read the letter – small/bad writing  
swim in the lake – cold/deep water  
see her face – poor/bad light  
finish your lunch – hot/salty food  
wear the suit – long/short jacket

# 2

1

T John's sleeping.

S1 Where's John? He's late.

S2 I expect he's still sleeping.

Mr Smith's teaching Jane's dressing  
Mrs Smith's cooking Tom's getting ready  
Henry's working Lucy's telephoning  
Mary's having lunch James is shaving  
David's packing Kate's shopping

2

T clean the car – Sunday

S1 Why are you cleaning the car now?

S2 Because it's Sunday. I always clean the car on Sunday.

ring your aunt/friend – Saturday  
play football/tennis – Wednesday  
go to the library/bank – Friday  
write to John/Mary – Thursday

3

T drive very fast

S1 He's driving very fast these days, I see.

S2 No, no, you're wrong. He doesn't usually drive very fast.

drink heavily cook well  
walk slowly work hard  
write carefully get up early  
sleep soundly stay in bed late

4

T rude people

S1 What rude people!

S2 Yes, they ARE rude, aren't they!

an ugly woman horrible dresses  
a strange story a rude girl  
wonderful actors a good party  
a hard-working boy silly children  
an interesting play an amusing man

3

1

T go abroad in term-time  
S1 Do you ever go abroad in term-time?  
S2 Yes, I went abroad last term.

go out/play cards during the week  
catch flu/catch a cold in the winter  
work/stay in bed at the weekend  
stay up late/watch TV at night  
play tennis/play golf in the summer

2

T buy a record last week  
S1 Did you buy a record last week?  
S2 I never buy records in term-time.

go to a play/theatre last night  
write a letter/postcard yesterday  
read a magazine/novel last week  
visit a museum/friend last Sunday  
make a dress/coat at the weekend

3

T buy Tom a pen  
S1 What did you buy Tom yesterday?  
S2 I bought him a pen.

gave John a book      bought Jane a hat  
brought Jean a rose    offered Tim a bed  
showed Tom the keys    taught Lucy French  
made Susan a cake      paid James 5 pence  
lent David a pencil     sent Kate a letter

4

T buy the pen for his sister  
S1 Who did you buy the pen for? Tom or his sister?  
S2 I bought it for HER, of course.

show/take the key to his mother  
make/buy the cake for his parents  
lend/give the money to his sister  
send/post the card to his brothers

4

1

T received Tim's letter  
S1 Have you received Tim's letter yet?  
S2 Yes, I've just received it.

combed your hair      washed the dishes  
seen the new play      made the cakes  
swept the carpet      written to John  
tidied your desk      heard from Roy  
ordered the soup      visited your aunt

2

T read that book  
S1 Why don't you read that book?  
S2 Because I've already read it.

see that film            cut the grass  
write your letter        cook the dinner  
visit that town          have breakfast  
open the window        paint the door  
do your homework        clean the car

3

T Australia  
S1 He's gone to Australia.  
S2 He's never been there before, has he?

Austria    Japan  
Brazil      the U.S.A.  
France     Africa  
Germany   South America  
Holland    the U.S.S.R.

4

T the train arrived  
S1 Has the train arrived?  
S2 No, it hasn't arrived yet.

mother written      the bus left  
Alice telephoned    the bell rung  
the boss come        father eaten  
Tim gone abroad     the sun set  
Jane got up           he noticed

# 5

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T the train left

S1 Has the train left?

S2 Yes, it's just left. It left a minute ago.

John arrived	Mary rung up
the ship sailed	the taxi come
the play begun	the noise stopped
the men returned	the letters arrived

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T driven a Mercedes — last week

S1 Have you ever driven a Mercedes?

S2 Yes, I drove one last week.

ridden a camel/donkey — last summer.  
 climbed a mountain/tall tree — last year.  
 won a prize/race — at school a year ago  
 had an accident/exciting holiday — in 1959  
 read a Russian play/novel — two years ago

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T go abroad

S1 He's gone abroad.

S2 Really? He went abroad last year too, didn't he?

buy a new car	take the maths exam
paint his house	build a new garage
sell some pigeons	start a new firm
write a book	give her a necklace

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T you — six months

S1 How long have you been here?

S2 I've been here for six months.

she — a year	this cheese — weeks
he — two weeks	these oranges — days
they — five months	that horse — hours
John — ten minutes	this money — two days
Alice — a long time	those ruins — years

# 6

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T a bottle of ink in the desk

S1 I need some ink.

S2 There's a bottle of ink in the desk.

a bottle of milk/beer in the fridge  
 a bag of sugar/flour on the table  
 a pot of glue/paint in the cupboard  
 a can of petrol/oil in the garage  
 a sheet/roll of paper in the study

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T tea

S1 You drink a lot of tea, I must say!

S2 I couldn't live without tea. It's my favourite drink.

milk, beer, whisky, water, coffee,  
 soda, mineral water, iced coffee,  
 orange juice, tomato juice, Coca-Cola  
 cider, apple juice, red wine, white wine.

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T car, nice radio

S1 I like that car. It has a nice radio.

S2 I like the radio, but not the car!

house, big garden	village, old church
room, fine view	hotel, good restaurant
flower, nice smell	coat, wide collar
park, big lake	man, friendly dog
town, lovely river	woman, lovely car

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T a cup — over there

S1 Get me a cup, will you?

S2 The cup over there?

S1 It doesn't matter — just get me a cup!

a vase/a plate — near the window  
 a hat/an umbrella — in the bedroom  
 a tin of meat/a box — on the shelf  
 a comb/a glass — in the bathroom

7

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T break your leg – skiing

S1 How did you break your leg?

S2 I broke it while I was skiing.

burn your arm/hand – ironing  
hurt your foot/leg – climbing  
cut your finger/thumb – dress-making  
find your ring/pen – sweeping the floor  
meet your wife/husband – staying in Rome

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T phone rang – getting into the bath

S1 Where were you when the phone rang?

S2 I was getting into the bath when it rang.

postman came – mowing/watering the lawn  
lesson began – reading/writing an essay  
plane arrived – waiting at the airport  
lights went out – cooking/having dinner  
Queen went past – standing at the window

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T all afternoon – shopping

S1 What were you doing all afternoon?

I couldn't find you anywhere.

S2 I was shopping.

all night – waiting for a train/plane  
all evening – visiting John/watching TV  
all morning – cleaning/tidying the garage  
all day – baby-sitting/looking after Mary

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T knocked over the vase.

S1 Who knocked over the vase?

S2 I knocked it over. I hope you don't mind.

put out the fire      woke up the children  
let out the dogs      took down the notice  
tore up the letter      turned off the radio  
turned on the TV      threw away the paper

8

1 *wives [waɪvz] zony*  
\_\_\_\_\_

T Joe and Bill have large gardens.

S1 But Joe's garden is larger than Bill's.

S2 No, BILL's is larger than JOE's.

Joe and Bill have fast/powerful cars.  
Tom and Jane have small/comfortable flats.  
Jane and Mary have long/dark hair.  
Joe and Bill have good/expensive watches.  
Bill and Tom have tall/pretty wives.

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T ripe orange

S1 Which orange do you prefer?

S2 I prefer the riper one.

small glass      soft carpet  
old house      pale colour  
thick coat      wide bed  
large garden      hard mattress  
sharp pencil      strong tobacco

*ripe [raɪp] - danyly, dozhonyly  
pale [peɪl] - blydy, slabyy zpal  
mattress [mætrɪs] - materac  
\$trang [strɒŋ] silny, mochny.*

6

*jewel [dʒu:əl] - klejnot  
valuable [væljuəbəl] - cenny  
mine [maɪn] - moj*

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T interesting presents

S1 I've got more presents than you have.

S2 Well, mine are more interesting than yours.

long letters      good-looking friends  
pretty dresses      rich relations  
useful books      valuable jewels  
talented children      ripe apples

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T a hard worker

S1 Mary's a very hard worker.

S2 Yes, she's the hardest worker I've ever met.

a quick writer      an intelligent person  
a careful driver      a patient listener  
a pretty girl      an early riser  
a fast reader      a good cook

*patient [peɪʃnt] - cierplivy  
rise, rose, risen [raɪz, raʊz,  
nɪz] - vstati, podnošit' ož*

# 9

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T grandmother – 1924  
 S1 When was your grandmother born?  
 S2 She was born in 1924.

grandfather – 1918	mother – 1943
sister – 1957	uncle – 1937
brother – 1961	aunt – 1939
father – 1940	nephew – 1972
great aunt – 1910	niece – 1966

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T grandmother – October 10th  
 S1 When's your grandmother's birthday?  
 S2 It's on October 10th.

grandfather/father – July 6th/June 8th
sister/brother – August 12th/April 15th
father/mother – January 27th/March 3rd
aunt/uncle – November 1st/February 4th
niece/nephew – December 23rd/May 22nd

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T at four o'clock – at tea-time  
 S1 John came to see me at four o'clock.  
 S2 But I thought you were never at home at tea-time.

on Saturday/Sunday – at the weekend  
 after dinner/supper – in the evening  
 before lunch/at ten – in the morning  
 at midday/one – at lunch-time

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T on Sunday afternoon – in the morning  
 S1 John's arriving on Sunday afternoon.  
 S2 Oh, I thought he was arriving in the morning.

early on Monday – at midday/in the evening  
 during the week – at the weekend/on Sunday  
 next summer – in the autumn/winter  
 on June 10th – in July/August

# 10

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T the Hovercraft, invented – an Englishman.  
 S1 Who was the Hovercraft invented by?  
 S2 I think it was invented by an Englishman.

This music/opera, composed – a German  
 this car/house, designed – an Italian  
 that bridge/railway, built – prisoners  
 that chair/table, made – my grandfather  
 that competition/race, won – my friend

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T built this bridge – in 1937  
 S1 Who built this bridge?  
 S2 It was built in 1937 – that's all I know.

wrote this play – in 1861/in 1930  
 made this piano – in Germany/in England  
 discovered radium – in France/in 1898  
 invented the telephone – in America/in 1876  
 stole her diamonds – in the theatre/last night

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T the house, painted  
 S1 Has the house been painted yet?  
 S2 It's being painted now.

the car, serviced	the TV, repaired
the letters, sorted	the dishes, washed up
the radio, mended	the film, shown
the lunch, served	the rubbish, collected
the exams, set	the streets, cleaned

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T house, painted – two years ago  
 S1 When was the house last painted?  
 S2 It was painted two years ago.

car/radio, repaired – last week  
 rent/electricity bill, paid – a month ago  
 school/factory, inspected – in January  
 carpet/floor, cleaned – on Saturday  
 piano/record-player, used – last week

# 11

1

T wrote novels – educational books  
 S1 You once wrote novels, didn't you?  
 S2 Yes, but I'm writing educational books now.

taught/studied the piano – the violin  
 did/painted portraits – landscapes  
 worked in a bank/factory – an office  
 grew oats/tobacco – cotton

2

T walks in the country – in the park  
 S1 Harry usually walks in the country  
 S2 Well, he's walking in the park today.

rests/sleeps upstairs – downstairs  
 works/types at the office – at home  
 reads in the library – in the classroom  
 studies with Mr Bates – on his own  
 swims/fishes in the river – in the lake

*luggage [ˈlʌdʒɪz] bagai*

# 12

1

T post the letters – at lunch-time  
 S1 When will you have time to post the letters?  
 S2 I'll post them at lunch-time.

wash/iron your clothes – after supper  
 pack your luggage/cases – at bed-time  
 do your homework/exercises – tonight  
 buy/get some stamps – before lunch

2

T telephone the doctor – tomorrow  
 S1 Have you telephoned the doctor yet?  
 S2 No, I'll telephone him tomorrow.

see Mary/Tom – the day after tomorrow  
 feed the cat/dogs – this evening  
 decorate/sell your house – next week  
 order/read the papers – this afternoon  
 pay/collect the rent – next month

*feed, fed, fed [fi:d, fed, fed] - karmic  
 decorate [de'keɪrɪt] - dekorować, malować  
 order [o'də] - zamawiać  
 collect [kə'lɛkt] - zbierać, inkasować  
 rent [rent] - renta, czynsz*

3

T John – reading in the library  
 S1 Have you seen John?  
 S2 He was reading in the library when I saw him last.

Mary – cooking lunch/having breakfast  
 the children – playing in the park/yard  
 Mr Bates – tidying the classroom/teaching  
 Lucy – practising/playing the piano

4

T They were ordered to fire by an officer.  
 S1 Who ordered them to fire?  
 S2 An officer did.

He was taught to read by his mother/father.  
 I was asked to leave by a friend/servant.  
 He was helped to escape by a child/woman.  
 She was told to rest by the doctor/nurse.  
 He was advised to refuse by his wife/son.

*spent, spent  
 spend [spend] - wydawać, trwonić  
 heavy [hevi] - ciężki, wzbudzony  
 behave [bi'heiv] - zachowywać się*

3

T you, eat too much  
 S1 You won't eat too much, will you?  
 S2 Don't worry! We shan't eat much.

she, spend too much she, cook too much  
 he, drink too heavily you, swim too far  
 they, stay up too late he, behave too stupidly  
 you, drive too quickly they, set off too early  
 he, be away too long you, be back too late

4

T John, back – at lunch-time  
 S1 I want to see John. When'll he be back?  
 S2 He'll be back at lunch-time. You can see him then.

Mary, in – this evening/after five  
 your husband, at home – at six/tonight  
 you, back at work – tomorrow/next week  
 that film, on – next Sunday/next month

sand [sænd] - piasek

peel [pi:l] - łupina, skóra, obierac ziemniaki  
potato [pə'teɪtəʊ] - ziemniak  
canteen [kæm'ti:n] - kantyna, stołówka  
invitation [ɪnvi'teɪʃən] - zaproszenie  
essay [eseɪ] - szkic, knotałki ulotki  
vote [vəʊt] - głosowanie, głos

13

1  
T next year - taking my final exams  
S1 What will you be doing this time next year?  
S2 I'll be taking my final exams.  
tomorrow - playing/watching tennis  
next week - lying on the sand/beach  
next month - studying/working for my exams  
next year - starting a job/at the university

3  
T go to the station  
S1 I shall go to the station tomorrow.  
S2 I'll be seeing you then. I'll be going there too.  
go to the bank ride in the park  
lunch at the canteen stay at that hotel  
work at the office shop at the club  
read in the library shop at Smith's

2  
T it's raining  
S1 It's raining again.  
S2 I hope it won't still be raining tomorrow.  
she's crying they're drilling the road  
it's snowing he's feeling ill  
he's limping she's waiting for him  
it's leaking they're having a party

4  
T invitations to write  
S1 What a lot of invitations to write!  
S2 I'm afraid so. We'll probably be writing them all day.  
essays to correct votes to count  
books to mend potatoes to peel  
food to cook work to do  
papers to read clothes to wash

report [rɪ'pɔ:t] - zdanie, raport, donosić  
amused [ə'mju:zd] - rozśmieszony  
upset [ʌp'set] - rozczulony, zły, zaniepokojony, zżymany  
pleased [pלי:zd] - zadowolony, zadowolony  
annoyed [ə'noɪd] - zdrażniony

tidy [taɪdi] - czysty, schludny, porządkowy  
overall [ou'vɔ:l] - kombinizon

14  
1  
T angry - prepare lunch for him  
S1 Why was he so angry?  
S2 I hadn't prepared lunch for him.  
amused - take off my apron/overall  
upset - give Mary his letter/message  
pleased - report him to the headmaster  
annoyed - post his letters/the parcel  
surprised - repair his bicycle/radio

3  
T tidy the garage - done  
S1 Why didn't John tidy the garage yesterday?  
S2 Because he'd already done it.  
listen to the play/opera - heard  
go to the film/exhibition - seen  
try the new restaurant/hotel - tried  
look at these pictures/photos - seen

2  
T see the film properly - my glasses  
S1 Why couldn't you see the film properly?  
S2 I hadn't taken my glasses with me.  
find his house/the church - a map  
open the door/garage - a key  
see the show/exhibition - any money  
play cricket/football - a ball  
sign the letter/card - a pen

4  
T burn the letter  
S1 Did you really burn the letter?  
S2 It was a mistake. I realized it as soon as I'd burnt it.  
ring the police let out the dogs  
sell your diaries throw away the paper  
hit your husband cook the lettuce  
tear up the notice spend all your money

parcel [pɑ:səl] - paczka, przesyłka  
apron [eɪ'prɒn] - fartuch  
message [mesɪdʒ] - wiadomość, wiadomość  
exhibition [eksi'biʃən] - polska, wystawa  
sign [saɪn] - znak, symbol  
properly ['prɒpə] - właściwie, odpowiednio, należyście

diary [daɪəri] - dziennik  
hit [hɪt] - uderzać, uderzenie  
lettuce [letɪs] - sałata  
tear [tɛə], tore [to:], torn [to:n] - rwać, szarpać, targać

# 15

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T The doctor's busy.  
 S1 Why can't you see the doctor now?  
 S2 His secretary says he's busy.

The boss is away/at lunch.  
 The headmaster's ill/isn't free.  
 The manager's on holiday/isn't in.  
 The dentist can't/won't see anyone.  
 Mr Green's gone home/out.

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T The doctor's busy.  
 S1 Didn't the doctor see you?  
 S2 No, his secretary said he was busy.

The bank manager's away/at a meeting.  
 The headmaster's teaching/lecturing.  
 Mr Jones will see/call me later.  
 Mr Smith has gone home/on holiday.  
 The minister can't/won't see anyone.

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T Who broke that plate?  
 S1 Mary says John broke it.  
 S2 But I think MARY broke it.

paid the bill                      washed the car  
 damaged the record            got these flowers  
 smoked the cigars              tore the curtains  
 lost the book                    bought those tickets  
 burnt the shirt                  stained the carpet

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T There's been an accident.  
 S1 What did he say? I didn't hear.  
 S2 He said there'd been an accident.

a fight in the street / a change of plan  
 a fire at the office        a raid on the bank  
 trouble at the firm        a storm at sea  
 a sale of old books        a fall in sales  
 a discussion on TV        a rise in wages

# 16

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T miss the train -- go by taxi  
 S1 You'll miss the train if you're not careful.  
 S2 If I do, I'll go by taxi.

break that vase/mirror -- buy a new one  
 fail your test/exam -- try again  
 catch a cold/flu -- stay in bed  
 lose your job/position -- find another

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T clean the car  
 S1 Shall I clean the car for you?  
 S2 You can clean it if you want to.

post those letters/parcels  
 order the books/records  
 pay the bill/rent  
 buy that radio/typewriter  
 take you to the theatre/cinema

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T sell it  
 S1 What'll you do if he doesn't sell it?  
 S2 I'm sure he WILL sell it, but if he doesn't, I'll sell it myself!

write the letter            repair the gate  
 send the telegram        paint the garage  
 ring the police            return the books  
 buy those pictures        help that woman

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T speak to him, nervous  
 S1 Don't speak to him if he's nervous.  
 S2 Of course I shan't speak to him if he's nervous!

disturb him, working/busy/occupied  
 wake her up, sleeping/resting/asleep  
 force him to come, unwell/feeling ill  
 delay them, preparing to leave/packing

rehearse [ri'hə:s] - wgródzić  
móby, c'irajć.

search [sə:tʃ] - szukać, przeszukiwać  
rescue [reskju:] - ratunek, ocalenie  
attend [ə'tend] - towarzyszyć,  
obsługiwać,  
pielęgnować.

17

1  
T go - meet my husband  
S1 Have you really got to go now?  
S2 I'm afraid I've got to. I have to meet my husband

work - finish my essay/study for an exam  
leave - learn my part/rehearse the play  
go to bed - get up/leave early tomorrow  
practise - sing in/give a concert next week

2  
T go - meet my husband  
S1 Must you go now?  
S2 I'm afraid so. I have to meet my husband.

work - finish my essay/study for an exam  
leave - learn my part/rehearse the play  
go to bed - get up/leave early tomorrow  
practise - sing in/give a concert next week

3  
T town  
S1 I've got to go to town today.  
Do you think Mary will come with me?  
S2 I doubt it. She had to go to town yesterday.

the bank the library the office  
London the market the doctor's  
hospital the country the town hall

4  
T fly - pick up a sick sailor  
S1 He must be mad to fly anywhere today!  
S2 He had no choice. He had to pick up a sick sailor.

climb - search for/rescue a mountaineer  
go - attend/speak at a meeting  
drive - meet his wife at the airport  
walk - get some medicine/post the letters

18

1  
T this shell  
S1 Oh, I like this shell!  
S2 You can have it if you want it.  
I've got lots more of them.

this spoon this tie  
these flowers this card  
this ashtray these apples  
these pencils this photograph

2  
T the tickets  
S1 Have you got the tickets?  
S2 Good heavens, where are they? I had them a minute ago!

your handbag the stamps  
your cigarettes the letter  
the bill the matches  
your pencil the map

Spoon [spu:n] - łyżka, brzołyżka  
ashtray [æʃ'treɪ] - popielniczka  
tie [taɪ] - wstążka, krawat, wstążka  
matches [metʃ] - mecz, zapalniczka

lecture [lektʃə] - wykład, wykład  
message [mesɪdʒ] - wiadomość

3  
T five cars - rich  
S1 That's Mr Jones. He's the man who has five cars.  
S2 He must be very rich to have five cars.

twelve cats/six dogs - fond of animals  
two houses/a villa in France - wealthy  
two degrees/four diplomas - clever  
a big car/a large house - important

4  
T a card from John  
S1 Have you had a card from John yet?  
S2 Yes, I had a card from him yesterday.

a meal with Jean a lecture on Picasso  
a letter from Tom a message from Jane  
a lesson on Plato the bill for the gas  
a cable from Lucy a present from Harry  
a call from Joe lunch with Betty

degree [di'grɪ:] - stopień  
diploma [dɪp'lɒmə] - dyplom  
wealthy [welθi:] - bogaty  
clever [klevə] - sprytny, zdolny  
cable [keɪbl] - kabel, depesza

19

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
T use your telephone  
S1 May I use your telephone please?  
S2 Of course you can.

borrow this book      boil some water  
read your letter      take this newspaper  
have some bread      look at your photos  
put on this record    take off my jacket  
close the windows    pick some flowers

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
T use your telephone  
S1 I don't want to disturb you but might I use your telephone for a moment?  
S2 Of course you may use it.

listen to your radio/new record  
borrow your pen/ashtray/matches  
use your typewriter/sewing machine  
play your record-player/piano

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
T he telephoned  
S1 Has he telephoned yet?  
S2 He may have telephoned. Why don't you ask John? He's been in all day.

she left a message    they mended the TV  
she fed the dogs      the Smiths called  
the doctor been      the laundry come  
the post arrived      they read the meter

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
T the police found my car  
S1 I've been away. Can you tell me if the police found my car last week?  
S2 They might have found it, but they haven't mentioned it.

John took/failed/passed his exam  
the boss saw/read/liked my report  
my wife spoke to/rang/met my secretary

20

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
T keen on walking  
S1 John's keen on walking.  
S2 Really? I'm keen on walking, too.

interested in reading/acting/cooking  
afraid of flying/losing my job  
capable of doing the job/working hard  
keen on fishing/swimming/sailing  
tired of staying here/doing nothing

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
T smoke  
S1 Why don't you give up smoking?  
S2 Because smoking is fun.

read in bed      sleep on the floor  
watch TV        walk to school  
eat sweets      collect birds' eggs  
fish              do nothing  
learn English    write poetry

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
T listen to him – get bored  
S1 Why don't you listen to him?  
S2 Because I can't listen to him without getting bored.

ride a bike – get tired/fall off  
go by plane – feel sick/feel afraid  
watch TV – get a headache/fall asleep  
speak to him – be rude/get angry

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
T got a job  
S1 Congratulate me! I've just got a job!  
S2 Congratulations on getting a job!

won the match      got into university  
passed my exams    written a book  
sold a picture      created a new record  
won first prize     got a rise in salary  
swum the Channel    repaired this radio

## 21

1

T paint the gate

S1 When will the gate be painted?

S2 I was told it would be painted tomorrow morning.

close the shops      issue the stamps  
mend the lock      deliver the post  
collect the books    pay the workers  
service the car      inform the pupils

2

T man, drive

S1 Can't that man drive?

S2 No, but he can be taught to drive.

boy, swim/play tennis/light a fire  
girl, spell correctly/cook/dance  
woman, type/make cakes/make a dress  
dog, open the door/catch a ball  
your son, play the piano/fly a plane

3

T settle the strike soon

S1 The strike must be settled soon or there'll be trouble.

S2 Don't worry! It'll be settled soon.

correct the fault/mistake immediately  
type the letters/notice accurately  
take my orders/instructions seriously  
clean the rooms/house thoroughly

4

T picked the apples

S1 Has anyone picked the apples yet?

S2 No, they still have to be picked.

typed/checked/signed those letters  
corrected/marked these exercise books  
prepared/cooked/ordered the meal  
cleaned/repared my watch  
washed/mended/ironed his shirts

## 22

1

T accuse him of the theft

S1 Someone must accuse him of the theft.

S2 He's already been accused of it.

cure him of his bad habits/lying  
assure them of our support/our help  
warn him of the danger/difficulties  
convince him of his mistake/the truth  
warn her against smoking/borrowing

2

T demand help from this firm

S1 Will he demand help from this firm?

S2 He might. He's already demanded help from three firms.

escape from this prison/country  
borrow from this bank/firm  
ask for help from our government/ministry  
receive money from that aunt/sister

3

T sail – is interested

S1 Does she sail?

S2 Yes, she's interested in sailing.

teach/make plans – is experienced  
travel/read/enjoy herself – believes  
pay the bills/pay the rent – shares  
ask questions/smoke/shout – persists  
shock people/work hard – delights

4

T consult him on –buying a house

S1 What did they consult him on?

S2 I think they consulted him on buying a house.

economize on – taxis/cigarettes  
write on – the cost of living/noise  
live on – her salary/fruit  
decide on –staying here/going home

# 23

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T pay for lunch

S1 Who'll be paying for lunch?

S2 Don't worry! Mr Bates will pay for it. He said he would.

teach our class	see the manager
water the flowers	pay the bill
buy the tickets	look after Joe
repair the engine	collect the money

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T pay him

S1 Shall we pay him if he comes today?

S2 Yes, we must pay him if he comes.

meet him	show him the damage
speak to him	ask him to the party
tell him the news	give him a meal
ring up Mary	invite him to dinner
take him with us	congratulate him

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T going out

S1 Someone's going out. It must be John.

S2 It can't be John. He promised me he wouldn't go out today.

having a bath	watching television
cooking lunch	washing the car
using the phone	waiting outside
playing the piano	making a noise

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T attend the lecture

S1 Can you attend the lecture tonight?

S2 I may as well attend it. I've nothing else to do tonight.

do the reports	go to the meeting
give them a lesson	accompany Mary
read the play	put the shelf up
write him a letter	study the plans

# 24

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T take tea

S1 Except for me, does everyone take tea?

S2 Yes, everyone takes it except you.

play golf	want whisky
eat apples	have glasses
like ice-cream	drink milk
speak French	appreciate music
smoke cigars	enjoy lessons

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T put away your books

S1 I asked you to put away your books.

S2 I've already put them away.

give away your stamps/toys/tools  
take off your coat/boots/socks/hat  
send away those workmen/children  
pull down that building/wall/house  
throw away that rubbish/old coat

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T frightening experience

S1 Was it a frightening experience?

S2 Yes, it was. We all got very frightened.

interesting lecture/talk/meeting  
tiring journey/walk/holiday/drive  
exciting match/fight/race/game  
boring lesson/play/programme

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T at the door — a knock

S1 There isn't anyone at the door.

S2 But I heard a knock!

S1 Nonsense! There's no one there!

in the garden/garage — a voice  
outside/by the gate — footsteps  
upstairs/in the bedroom — a noise  
in trouble/pain — a scream

## 25

1

T look at

S1 He's looking at her.

S2 Yes, and she's looking at HIM.

They're looking at each other.

    speak to      learn from

    watch        help

    listen to    smile at

    teach        talk to

2

T John plays tennis. I do too.

S1 Both John and I play tennis.

S2 Then you can play each other!

    Bob understands English. I do too.

    Mary paints portraits. Jane does too.

    Sue teaches maths. You do too.

    Henry drives well. George does too.

    Jill criticizes people. I do too.

3

T eat the biscuit

S1 Either you or I can eat the biscuit.

S2 Yes, we can't both eat it.

    eat the apple/cake

    take the leading part in the play/film

    use the ticket for the film/concert

    buy the last loaf/cake

    win the race/first prize

4

T go to the film

S1 Did either of them go to the film?

S2 No, neither of them went to it.

    see the play

    have lunch

    read the book

    meet the president

    write him a letter

    water the garden

    sweep the room

    pass the exam

    clean the car

    buy the picture

## 26

1

T he's lying

S1 I think he's lying.

S2 I'm sure he is. He often lies.

    she's crying/reading

    he's going to town/going for a walk

    they're watching TV/playing cards

    she's doing her hair/trying to slim

    he's taking her out/getting angry

2

T drive a car, own it

S1 He's driving a car! He must own it!

S2 He's driving it, but he doesn't own it.

    listen to that music/record, like it

    buy that book/newspaper, approve of it

    eat this food/fruit, like it

    read that poem/article, understand it

3

T fish lay eggs

S1 Do you believe that fish lay eggs?

S2 Of course I do. Everyone knows that they do.

    hot air rises

    milk contains fat

    cats eat grass

    sugar makes us fat

    cows like music

    the sun is a star

    bees make honey

    oil floats on water

4

T forget her face – trying

S1 I can't forget her face.

S2 That's because you aren't really trying.

    hear any music/voices – listening

    see any mistakes/anything wrong – looking

    remember his name/address – thinking

    understand this poem/picture – trying

## 27

1 \_\_\_\_\_

- T meet Mr Jones -- at a party  
 S1 Where did you meet Mr Jones?  
 S2 I met him at a party last week.

see Mrs Jones/the dog -- in the park  
 buy that magazine/ticket -- at the station  
 hang the picture/clock -- in the hall  
 lose your money/watch -- at the office  
 leave the parcel/your bag -- at the airport

2 \_\_\_\_\_

- T meet Mrs Jones -- last night  
 S1 When did you meet Mrs Jones?  
 S2 I met her last night.

paint the picture/house -- last year  
 give the party/concert -- in January  
 buy/wash that dress -- yesterday  
 finish/write the essay -- last week  
 go to/come back from Italy -- in June

3 \_\_\_\_\_

- T laugh at jokes  
 S1 He always laughs at jokes.  
 S2 Oh, does he? He didn't laugh at my joke yesterday.

go to plays	spoil parties
attend concerts	enjoy meals
buy pictures	listen to advice
lose books	notice children

4 \_\_\_\_\_

- T laugh at my joke  
 S1 He didn't laugh at my joke just now.  
 S2 Oh, didn't he? I thought he always laughed at jokes.

attend the lesson	close the door
welcome the guest	look at the picture
enjoy his meal	put the light off
remember her name	accept my invitation

## 28

1 \_\_\_\_\_

- T ugly man -- seen  
 S1 He's an ugly man, isn't he?  
 S2 Yes, he's one of the ugliest men I've ever seen.

pretty girl -- met	smart coat -- worn
nice boy -- known	good meal -- had
fast car -- driven	bad photo -- taken
dull book -- read	nice prize -- won

2 \_\_\_\_\_

- T an ugly man -- seen  
 S1 What an ugly man!  
 S2 Yes, I've never seen such an ugly man before!

a silly story -- read	a bad meal -- eaten
noisy people -- met	lovely music -- heard
fresh milk -- drunk	a high note -- sung
a good film -- seen	bad luck -- had

3 \_\_\_\_\_

- T known him -- since childhood  
 S1 How long have you known him?  
 S2 I've known him since childhood.

owned a car/bicycle -- for six months  
 worked here/at the library -- for a week  
 lived in Africa/France -- since the war  
 studied the violin/piano -- for two years  
 been a doctor/teacher -- since 1969

4 \_\_\_\_\_

- T seen that film  
 S1 How many times have you seen that film?  
 S2 I've seen it three times so far.

given that speech	worn that dress
broken your leg	flown that plane
taken the exams	written to Mary
had that dream	met my boss
lost your car	repaired the radio

## 29

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T posted your letter – stamped  
 S1 I've posted your letter.  
 S2 I hope you stamped it before  
 you posted it.

eaten those apples – washed/peeled  
 painted the door – cleaned/mended  
 put the plates away – washed/dried  
 sent that letter off – signed/read

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T worked in a bank  
 S1 Have you ever worked in a bank?  
 S2 I worked in one for two months once.

owned a horse	driven a Toyota
kept a cat	stayed at a hotel
lived in a flat	lived on a farm
lost a pen	worked in a factory
had a bad cold	had a pen-friend

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T No one's seen Tim – he's moved  
 S1 Has anyone seen Tim?  
 S2 He hasn't been seen since he moved.

dusted the room/hall – the maid's left  
 cleared the road/path – it's snowed  
 missed Mary/Mrs Jones – she's gone away  
 mended the radio/TV – Jane's broken it  
 used the radio/TV – John's mended it

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T write the essay  
 S1 Did it take long to write the essay?  
 S2 I wrote it in two hours, I've never  
 written an essay so quickly before.

paint the picture	write the poem
do the job	clean the garage
read the book	catch the thief
make the dress	mend the TV

## 30

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T soap – in the bathroom  
 S1 Is there any soap?  
 S2 Yes, there's some in the bathroom.

meat/cheese – in the fridge  
 food/soup – on the table  
 medicine/tea – in the cupboard  
 ink/paper – on the shelf  
 sugar/salt – in the bowl

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T nails – in that tin  
 S1 Can I borrow some nails?  
 S2 I haven't got any here, but  
 there are some in that tin.

books/magazines – on the desk  
 knives/forks – in that drawer  
 shorts/trousers – in the cupboard  
 bottles/tins – in the garage

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T the Yangtze – a river in China  
 S1 What's the Yangtze?  
 S2 It's a river in China.

the Danube/Rhine – a river in Europe  
 the Sahara/Kalahari – a desert in Africa  
 the Alps – a mountain range in Europe  
 the Parthenon – a temple in Athens  
 the Thames/Avon – a river in England

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T rough sea today  
 S1 The sea is very rough today!  
 S2 Yes, I've never seen such a rough  
 sea before.

pale sun/blue sky today  
 dark sky/bright moon – tonight  
 thick fog/heavy mist – this morning  
 calm sea/strong wind – today

## 31

1

T at lunch-time – shopping

S1 What were you doing at lunch time?

I was looking for you everywhere.

S2 I was shopping.

at two o'clock – having lunch/reading  
this morning – seeing the doctor/working  
on Saturday – resting/out walking  
yesterday – fishing/writing my book

2

T rain – returned from work

S1 When did it begin to rain?

S2 It was just beginning to rain when

I returned from work.

snow – got/up/went out this morning  
rain – arrived home/left the office  
get dark – came in/put the car away  
get windy – finished work/phoned you

3

T collect stamps

S1 Do you collect stamps?

S2 I used to, but I don't any longer.

ride a bicycle	like Mary
smoke cigars	use a typewriter
watch television	play the piano
go to concerts	make your own clothes
travel a lot	write poetry

4

T taxi-driver

S1 I used to be a taxi-driver.

S2 Did you really? I didn't even know  
you could drive!

champion boxer	professional dancer
art teacher	portrait painter
good swimmer	part-time actor
opera singer	long-distance runner

## 32

1

T honest

S1 People aren't so honest as they  
used to be.

S2 No, they're becoming less honest.

critical	helpful	hard-working
careful	polite	ambitious
happy	contented	well-behaved
well off	kind	religious

2

T had accidents – drive much

S1 I haven't had as many accidents as  
you have.

S2 No, but you don't drive as much.

seen places/cities – travel much  
won matches/prizes – practise hard  
bought books/magazines – read much  
passed exams/tests – study hard

3

T ink/eggs

S1 There isn't much ink/aren't many eggs.

S2 That's all right. I only want a  
little/a few.

paper	cheese	tea
apples	oranges	magazines
bread	butter	sugar
biscuits	matches	flowers

4

T street – traffic/cars

S1 Is the street as busy as usual?

S2 No, there's less traffic/are fewer  
cars than there usually is/are.

airport – people/noise/travellers  
office – work/phone calls  
police-station – trouble/thieves  
factory – work/workers

# 33

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T getting on his bicycle -- off  
 S1 Look, John's getting on his bicycle.  
 S2 I hope he won't fall off.

climbing up the tree/wall -- down  
 sitting on the table/gate -- off  
 sleeping in that bed/boat -- out  
 playing near the river/lake -- in  
 standing on the ice/roof -- through

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T room  
 S1 I didn't see you come into the room.  
 S2 That's because you weren't in the room when I came in!

classroom	kitchen	sitting-room
library	dining-room	waiting-room
restaurant	church	reading-room
office	shop	post-office

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T into the garden -- went round  
 S1 How did you get into the garden?  
 S2 We didn't. We went round it.

through the fence -- climbed over/under  
 over the wall -- walked round/along  
 over the gate -- drove through/round  
 across the road -- walked under/along  
 through the mountains -- flew over/round

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T the school -- a book shop  
 S1 Did you stop anywhere on your way to the school?  
 S2 Yes, I stopped at a book shop.

the office -- the bank/garage  
 the station -- a baker's/chemist's  
 the library -- a supermarket/cafe  
 the park -- some traffic lights/shops

# 34

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T come -- three  
 S1 Mary's late. Was she told to come?  
 S2 Yes, she was told by at least three people.

pick us up -- six	meet us -- four
arrive on time -- two	fetch us -- six
be punctual -- four	be here -- five
telephone -- three	hurry -- twenty

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T leave home -- told  
 S1 I hope John doesn't leave home today.  
 S2 He's been told not to leave home when the weather's like this.

go out/walk far/go for a ride -- warned  
 cut the grass/work outside -- advised  
 drive anywhere/play football -- asked  
 go for a walk/go for a swim -- told

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T They've found your keys.  
 S1 Your keys have been found.  
 S2 How extraordinary! I never expected them to be found.

accepted your plan	published your story
discovered a cure	returned the books
solved the problem	reached an agreement
arrested the thief	sold the house

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T They've found the keys -- lost  
 S1 The keys have been found.  
 S2 I didn't know they'd been lost!

drunk the coffee/tea -- made  
 eaten sandwiches/cakes -- served  
 mended the window/chair -- broken  
 questioned the man/thief -- caught  
 sent the report/document -- written

# 35

1

T regret the decision  
 S1 John hasn't regretted the decision yet. Do you regret it?  
 S2 No, I don't regret it.

understand the situation/problem  
 accept the decision/result/score  
 recognize that woman/man/voice  
 forgive his brother/sister/friend

2

T pay the bill - yesterday  
 S1 Have you remembered to pay the bill?  
 S2 Of course I have. I paid it yesterday.

post/write the letters - this morning  
 give in/do your homework - two days ago  
 wash up/dry the dishes - an hour ago  
 mend/sell the radio - last Monday  
 buy/return the books - before lunch

3

T very timid, dance  
 S1 He used to be very timid, so he didn't learn to dance for a long time.  
 S2 Well, he dances very well now.

afraid of water, swim/dive  
 very shy, sing in concerts/act  
 very nervous, speak in public/drive  
 very lazy, use a hammer/cook

4

T spoil the lunch  
 S1 The lunch has been spoilt.  
 S2 Don't look at me! I didn't spoil it.

break the window	steal the painting
damage the car	tear the curtains
eat the cakes	scratch the record
drink the milk	sugar the coffee
burn the table	water the whisky

# 36

1

T in the park - play football  
 S1 What do you intend to do in the park?  
 S2 We're going to play football.

on holiday - sit in the sun/rest all day  
 at home - watch TV/help mother  
 at the office - see the boss/work  
 at school - study English/play games  
 in town - buy some food/go to the bank

2

T tidy the garden - sell the house  
 S1 Why doesn't he tidy the garden?  
 S2 He's decided not to because he's going to sell the house soon.

buy a car/house - leave the country  
 join our club/library - move from here  
 mend the car/radio - buy a new one  
 telephone Mary/Peter - see her/him

3

T to eat - some food  
 S1 You won't forget to bring something to eat, will you?  
 S2 Don't worry! I'll bring some food.

to drink - some coffee/some tea  
 to read - some magazines/some books  
 to write with - a pen/a pencil  
 to sleep in - a sleeping-bag/a blanket

4

T drive, read the map  
 S1 I shan't be able to drive and read the map as well!  
 S2 I'll read the map while you drive.

look after the baby, cook lunch/get tea  
 meet Tom, prepare his room/meet Frank  
 wait for Tim, find a porter/buy tickets  
 wash the car, bath the dog/cut the grass

## 37

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T writing your essay  
 S1 Will you still be writing your essay at six?  
 S2 No, I'll have written it by then.  
 reading the papers    washing the dishes  
 mending the radio    painting the gate  
 mowing the lawn    doing the crossword  
 preparing supper    ironing the clothes

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T build the stadium – Games  
 S1 They've started to build the stadium.  
 S2 I hope they'll have finished it in time for the Games.  
 paint/mend the boat – holiday/weekend  
 repair/mend the car – journey/trip  
 clean/arrange the hall – debate/meeting  
 prepare/test the plane – flight/race

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T paint the gate  
 S1 The gate hasn't been painted yet.  
 S2 Never mind! I'll paint it for you.  
 iron my shirts    type the letters  
 mend the radio    sweep the floor  
 wash my clothes    make the coffee  
 cut the grass    pay the milkman  
 lay the table    serve my lunch

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T paint the gate  
 S1 You haven't painted the gate yet!  
 S2 Don't worry! I'll have painted it by this evening.  
 iron my shirts    type the letters  
 mend the radio    sweep the floor  
 wash my clothes    pay the milkman  
 cut the grass    do your homework

## 38

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T refuse the prize – won  
 S1 Why did you refuse the prize yesterday?  
 S2 Because I hadn't won it!  
 forget your speech – prepared/learnt  
 lose your car – closed/locked  
 return the tools – asked for/ordered  
 keep the books – finished/read  
 wait for the milkman – paid/thanked

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T broken her arm  
 S1 She's broken her arm again.  
 S2 Again? I didn't know she'd ever broken it before.  
 lost her handbag/her driving licence  
 won first prize/the chess match  
 given up smoking/cigarettes  
 annoyed the Smiths/the headmaster

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T hear the news at the office  
 S1 Did he hear the news at the office?  
 S2 No, he'd heard it before he went to the office.  
 break/hurt his arm in Spain  
 discover/learn the truth at the meeting  
 meet/see them at the party  
 lose/find his glasses at the theatre

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T won a race  
 S1 Have you won a race like this before?  
 S2 I'd never won a race at all until I won this one!  
 had an accident    flown a plane  
 written a book    seen a film  
 broken a glass    driven a car  
 made a mistake    used a tape-recorder

# 39

1

T sold the house

S1 I wonder if he's sold the house.

S2 I asked if he'd sold it, but no one knew.

bought the flat	posted the parcel
taken the car	phoned the doctor
had lunch	had the operation
paid the bill	married his nurse

2

T Has Mary met John?

S1 Did Mary say she'd met John?

S2 She didn't tell me whether she had or not.

Has John seen/been to that film?  
Have the children had lunch/eaten?  
Have the Smiths bought/sold the flat?  
Has your secretary lost/found my letter?

3

T they'll come tomorrow

S1 Will they come tomorrow?

S2 They didn't tell me when they'd come.

they'll return home/go abroad next week  
he'll go to hospital/start work tomorrow  
she'll arrive/leave this evening  
he'll retire/settle down next year  
they'll phone us/visit him tonight

4

T Why didn't Tom come to the party?

S1 Our teacher asked why Tom didn't come to the party. Do you know why?

S2 I've no idea why he didn't come.

Jane come to/attend the lecture  
John play in/watch the match  
Mary speak/pay attention during the class  
that boy answer/understand the question

# 40

1

T asked you to go to the play

S1 Has she asked you to go to the play?

S2 No, she hasn't. But I'd go to it if she asked me to.

told you to write/post the letter  
invited you to play for/join her team  
asked you to apologize to/thank the boy  
hired you to paint/decorate his house

2

T hit him, told you to

S1 Would you hit him if he told you to?

S2 Don't be silly! He'd never tell me to hit him.

read/write his essay, paid you to marry/advice him/her, asked you to play for/join his team, invited you to apply for/take his job, advised you to

3

T drive to London - busy roads

S1 Will you be driving to London today?

S2 I would drive if the roads weren't so busy

set out/sail from Dover - rough sea  
set off/leave for Rome - bad weather  
ride/go to the station - thick fog  
climb/walk up the mountain - heavy snow

4

T drive to London - busy roads

S1 I'll be driving to London soon.

S2 I wouldn't drive now if I were you. The roads are too busy.

set out/sail from Dover - rough sea  
set off/leave for Rome - bad weather  
ride/go to the station - thick fog  
climb/walk up the mountain - heavy snow

41

1

T some flowers

S1 Why don't you buy some flowers?

S2 I'd like to buy some, but I don't really need any.

a radio	some tools	a hammer
some shoes	a dress	some cakes
some cards	a suit	a bicycle
a coat	some jam	an umbrella

2

T phone the doctor

S1 I must phone the doctor.

S2 You needn't bother, I've already phoned him.

order the food	make the beds
pay the bill	cook the lunch
tidy his room	make the coffee
feed the dogs	pick the apples

3

T you, wait for her

S1 Did you wait for her?

S2 I didn't have to wait for her.

S1E waited for ME.

he, write to her	you, visit them
you, pay for him	they, speak to her
she, find them	she, call on him
he, entertain her	they, phone her

4

T Don't smoke! It's forbidden.

S1 You mustn't smoke. It's forbidden.

S2 You needn't have told me that.

I know it is.

go near/use that machine, dangerous  
disturb/worry the manager, busy  
use/ride that bicycle, broken  
buy/accept those radios, stolen

42

1

T some more soup

S1 Have some more soup!

S2 No thanks. I've had enough.

another potato	some more rice
some more salad	another piece of cake
another sandwich	some more coffee
some more tea	another bowl of soup
another biscuit	some more fish

2

T sugar in his tea

S1 I thought he took sugar in his tea.

S2 He does, usually. But he's having tea without sugar today!

lemon/milk with his tea  
ice/water with his whisky  
milk/cream with his coffee  
lemon/ice with Coca-Cola

3

T nice swim — out to the island

S1 Did they have a nice swim?

S2 Yes, they swam out to the island.

good sleep/rest — all afternoon  
pleasant walk/ride — round the park  
good race/run — as far as the lake  
useful practice/talk — for six hours  
good laugh/cry — all through the film

4

T felt that material, very soft

S1 Have you felt that material? It's very soft.

S2 Is it? Let me have a feel.

tasted that milk/cream, sour  
smelt that cheese/meat, bad  
tried that door, stuck  
looked at these photos/pictures, good

43

1

T see

S1 When can you see me?

S2 I can see you tomorrow if you like.

come shopping with	mend the iron for
choose a car for	come for a walk with
go to the zoo with	say goodbye to
have lunch with	visit the church with
read your poems to	take a photograph of

2

T The baby walk

S1 Can the baby walk yet?

S2 No, but he'll be able to walk in a few months' time.

Jane, swim/drive/use a typewriter  
John, speak German/read French  
your brother, play jazz/play Chopin  
your sister, cook/make her own clothes

3

T swim - 3

S1 When did you learn to swim?

S2 I could swim when I was three.

ride a bicycle - 8	use a typewriter - 17
speak English - 15	read - 7
make a dress - 12	drive a car - 16
read music - 10	sail a boat - 14
play the piano - 9	play jazz - 11

4

T see the play

S1 It's a pity he couldn't see the play.

S2 Oh, didn't you know? He was able to see it after all.

visit Mary	go to the party
take the exams	take you out
get some leave	attend the lecture
borrow a car	watch the match

44

1

T live abroad, live here

S1 Why don't you live abroad instead of living here?

S2 I prefer living here to living abroad.

eat out, cook lunch	sit down, stand up
teach, write books	watch TV, read
drive to work, walk	travel by boat, fly
stay at home, go out	work, sleep all day

2

T play tennis, rest

S1 Shall we play tennis, or would you prefer to rest?

S2 I'd prefer to rest, if you don't mind.

eat now, eat later	get a taxi, walk
go to see him, phone	go home, wait here
keep the car, sell it	watch TV, read
eat at home, go out	drive, go by bus

3

T study

S1 I started to study, but then a friend called.

S2 That's no excuse for not studying!

cook lunch/make a cake/wash the dishes  
write to him/phone her/help them  
mend the chair/hang the picture/work  
do my homework/cut the grass/have lunch

4

T Mend his trousers!

S1 His trousers need mending.

S2 I don't care if they do. I hate mending.

iron your clothes	type that letter
wash his shirt	tidy your room
clean the windows	water those plants
polish that table	plan your trip

45

1  
T car -- left in a car park  
S1 Was the car ever found?  
S2 Yes, it had been left in a car park.

pen/glasses -- picked up by mistake  
papers/case -- sent to the wrong address  
luggage/parcels -- labelled incorrectly  
dogs/child -- taken to the police station  
money/jewels -- kept at the police station

2  
T No one has returned the wallet.  
S1 The wallet hasn't been returned yet.  
S2 No, but we expect it to be returned any day now.

found the car	answered my letter
caught the thief	published his book
paid the bill	arranged the meeting
repaired the clock	explained the plan

3  
T pay the rent  
S1 I've been told to pay the rent.  
S2 But it's already been paid. It must have been paid by someone else.

post the letters	put away the tools
deliver the parcel	put up the notice
return the books	repair the gate
feed the cat	buy the tickets

4  
T pay the bill  
S1 The bill hasn't been paid.  
S2 I thought it had been paid by your secretary. I'm sorry.

post the letters	put away the books
deliver the parcel	put up the notice
return the keys	make the coffee
lock the desk	book the seats

46

1  
T see to lunch  
S1 When are they going to see to lunch?  
S2 They've already seen to it.

agree to a time/consent to his marriage  
listen to the news/respond to the appeal  
reply to the letter/apply to the Consul  
appeal to the judge/confess to the crime  
object to the result/write to Mary

2  
T amused at your expression  
S1 Why were they so amused?  
S2 They were amused at your expression.

annoyed at my suggestion/her mistake  
astonished at your reply/my refusal  
surprised at her reaction/the result  
shocked at his rudeness/her behaviour  
excited at the news/winning the race

3  
T charged for the repairs  
S1 Will he be charged for the repairs?  
S2 He's already been charged for them.

thanked/paid for his help  
punished/forgiven for his mistake  
blamed/excused for his bad behaviour  
asked/searched for the stolen money  
mistaken/exchanged for the spy

4  
T interfere with their work  
S1 Don't interfere with their work.  
S2 Don't worry. I've no intention of interfering with it.

quarrel with him	mix with those people
compete with her	part with that coat
play with fire	correspond with them
argue with them	disagree with the boss

47

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
T seen that film  
S1 He's just seen that film again.  
S2 If he sees it once more, he'll have seen it ten times!

read that notice      counted the votes  
painted the gate      given that lecture  
made that speech      written to the boss  
seen the ghost      heard that programme

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
T she, go abroad  
S1 Is she going to go abroad?  
S2 She would if she could, but she can't afford to.

he, go round the world/buy a pub  
you, visit Old Delhi/learn to fly  
they, send a telegram/get a Rolls-Royce  
she, give a party/stay at a hotel

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
T play with the children  
S1 Did you play with the children?  
S2 They didn't come, so I didn't have to play with them after all.

pay the milkman      help the old lady  
feed the beggar      speak to the manager  
advise the boy      listen to the doctor  
threaten the man      confess to the police

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
T show him a picture  
S1 I've shown him a picture.  
S2 You needn't have done that! I'd already shown him one.

give him a stamp      look at a flat  
buy her a dress      book a seat  
tell them a story      call a taxi  
send them a letter      light a fire

48

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
T she speaks English – student  
S1 She speaks English very well, doesn't she?  
S2 Yes, there aren't many students who speak English as well as she does.

he plays tennis/chess/football – boy  
she types/works/takes shorthand – typist  
he jumps/runs/swims/dives/sings – pupil

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
T ill, do any work  
S1 He says he's too ill to do any work.  
S2 Then he must be very ill!

tired/weak/lazy, make an effort  
proud/upset/angry, apologize  
busy/worried/anxious, help us  
excited/impatient/irritable, rest  
stupid/uneasy/nervous, pass the exam

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
T mend his shirt – badly torn  
S1 Did she mend his shirt?  
S2 No, it was so badly torn (that) she couldn't mend it.

lift the box/move the cases – heavy  
mend the radio/sell her records – old  
drink the coffee/finish her soup – hot  
finish the book/read the poem – boring

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
T naughty boy/boys  
S1 What a naughty boy/What naughty boys!  
S2 Yes, I've never met such a naughty boy/such naughty boys before.

pretty girl/-s      clever child/-ren  
amusing boy/-s      nice person/people  
kind dentist/-s      good-looking man/men  
generous host/-s      hard-working student/-s

49

1

T read a dull book – fall asleep  
S1 Were you reading a dull book last night?  
S2 Yes, I was. I fell asleep reading it.

finish/write the report – work late  
worry about/think about Mary – stay awake  
wait for/speak to them – get very angry  
look at/look for the photos – spend ages  
mend/repair the T.V. – take hours

2

T bought a new pen – saved up for weeks  
S1 I see you've bought a new pen.  
S2 Yes, I saved up for weeks to buy it.

passed the exam/exams – worked hard  
found the book/boxes – searched all day  
got a new coat/car – borrowed some money  
typed the letters/play – stayed up late  
had a bath/swim – got up early

3

T miss the train, run  
S1 Why did he miss the train? He ran,  
didn't he?  
S2 Yes, but he missed it, even though he ran.

lose his job/position, work hard  
return/refuse our present, like it  
fail the exam/test, study hard  
damage/crash the car, drive slowly

4

T tired – fell asleep  
S1 She was tired, wasn't she?  
S2 She was so tired (that) she fell asleep.

angry/upset – left immediately  
lonely/unhappy – became very ill  
surprised/astonished – couldn't move  
pleased/delighted – kissed us all  
frightened/nervous – burst into tears

50

1

T look, kick the dog  
S1 Look at him! He's kicking the dog.  
S2 I refuse to look at anyone who kicks dogs.

listen, shout at/interrupt the speaker  
look, fight with/hit a little boy  
listen, complain about/argue about wages  
look, steal/eat a bird's egg  
listen, sing/play a pop song

2

T buy a Ford, not a Fiat  
S1 Why are you buying a Ford? Why don't  
you buy a Fiat?  
S2 I prefer Fords.

drink/make tea, not coffee  
study/learn Latin, not English  
go out with/help John, not Henry  
read/write a novel, not a play

3

T buy that hat  
S1 Why on earth is she buying that hat?  
S2 I expect she likes it.

wear that dress      teach Mary  
exercise his dogs    study English  
feed the lions        drink whisky  
help that man        play football  
watch T.V.            speak to Lucy

4

T arrive  
S1 Hasn't she arrived yet?  
S2 No, but I'm expecting her to arrive any  
minute now.

finish            come in            make the tea  
leave            go out            cook the lunch  
return            pay them        book the seats  
get back        phone you        come to see you

## 51

1

T paint the gate – mend  
S1 Did you paint the gate last week?  
S2 Yes, I mended it first and then I painted it.

give a lecture – write/prepare  
sell that machine – repair/test  
eat those vegetables – wash/cook  
use your bicycle – clean/oil

2

T go on a diet – beg  
S1 He went on a diet once, didn't he?  
S2 Yes, he did. His wife begged him to.

cook dinner/clean the car – ask  
iron a shirt/wash his socks – tell  
wear a hat/borrow some money – want  
change his job/see a doctor – advise  
cut the grass/paint the house – order

3

T find the body – return home  
S1 When did she find the body?  
S2 She found it when she returned home.

discover the gun/knife – enter the room  
hear a noise/movement – walk forward  
pick up the gun/knife – hear the noise  
run to the phone/door – see the man  
drop the phone/gun – fall to the floor

4

T give a party this month  
S1 Are they going to give a party this month?  
S2 I don't expect so. They gave one last month.

buy a new house/flat/car this year  
enter for a race/competition this month  
have a haircut/bath/day off work this week  
see a film/play/football match this month

## 52

1

T upset – say goodbye to a friend  
S1 You look upset. What've you been doing?  
S2 I've been saying goodbye to a friend.

dirty – clean the garage/mend my bike  
tired – work late/drive all night  
hot – play tennis/run/burn the rubbish  
wet – walk in the rain/water the garden  
angry – fight/argue with John

2

T book -- read, all day  
S1 Have you finished that book already?  
S2 Well, I've been reading it all day!

speech – prepare, all evening/for hours  
work – do, all morning/since 9 o'clock  
book – study, all term/for 3 months  
report – write, all week/for days  
fruit – eat, all evening/since tea-time

3

T take their exams  
S1 Have they been taking their exams?  
S2 Yes, they have. They've taken five of them so far.

make the beds	play their records
type the letters	attend the lectures
open their presents	visit the museums
correct the essays	sell their pictures

4

T ring John up  
S1 Why hasn't she rung John up yet?  
S2 What do you mean? She's been ringing him up all morning.

do the housework	speak to Mary
pack her clothes	cook lunch
practise the piano	do the washing
read the paper	clean the office

# 53

1

T a shoemaker

S1 How long have you been a shoemaker?

S2 I've been making shoes for a long time.

a stamp-collector	a painter
an engine-driver	a writer
a horse-trainer	a nurse
a boat-builder	a farmer
a tax-collector	an art teacher

2

T drive lorries

S1 How long have you been driving lorries?

S2 I've been driving lorries ever since I started driving.

teach at this school	write novels
work in this bank	paint portraits
write for this paper	act on T.V.
design wall-paper	smoke cigars

3

T teach – a year

S1 He didn't teach there for long, did he?

S2 No, he taught there for a year and then he left.

work – a few months	stay – two days
wait – half an hour	sit – five minutes
park – ten minutes	lecture – a month
live – three months	stop – an hour or so

4

T dictionary

S1 Could you lend me your dictionary?

S2 I'm sorry, I lent it to Tom last week and he hasn't returned it yet.

ladder	garden tools	suitcase
hammer	brown gloves	scissors
guitar	French books	bicycle
car	tennis balls	black boots

# 54

1

T any more news of John

S1 Have you any more news of John?

S2 No, I've given you all the news there is.

any more work/mending to give me  
 any more proof/evidence of his guilt  
 any more information about the accident  
 any more washing/ironing to be done

2

T apples

S1 These are the only apples I have. Do you want some of them?

S2 Yes, please. Any apples will do.

clothes	string	bags
boxes	paper	wire
tarts	glue	cigarettes
glasses	paint	material

3

T at school for a short time

S1 Has he ever been to school?

S2 Yes, he was at school for a short time.

at church last Sunday/on Christmas Day  
 in hospital last year/for his operation  
 in town yesterday/for the meeting  
 in prison a year ago/for robbery  
 at sea with the navy/as a boy

4

T the cattle market

S1 I'm going to the cattle market.

S2 Oh, can I come with you? I've never been to a cattle market before.

the cinema	the police-station
the theatre	the car factory
the hospital	the tax-office
the law-court	the airport

# 55

1

- T eat sweets – dentist  
 S1 I used to eat a lot of sweets.  
 S2 So did I until my dentist told me not to.

drink whisky/eat bread – doctor  
 read comics/miss lessons – teacher  
 buy clothes/spend money – father  
 recite/write poetry – friends

2

- T drive so much – lorry driver  
 S1 It isn't good for him to drive so much!  
 S2 Don't worry, he's used to driving. He's a lorry driver.

run so hard – athlete/footballer  
 stay up so late – journalist/writer  
 argue so much – policeman/lawyer  
 travel so much – salesman/businessman

3

- T have a dog – take it for walks  
 S1 They used to have a dog.  
 S2 Yes, and they were always taking it for walks!

own a car – polish it/have it serviced  
 have a gun – shoot birds/frighten people  
 be in politics – make speeches/go abroad  
 play football – score goals/get hurt

4

- T child – explore caves  
 S1 What sort of things did she like doing as a child?  
 S2 She'd explore caves whenever she could.

girl – climb trees/miss lessons  
 teenager – buy pop records/go to parties  
 student – miss lectures/go dancing  
 tourist – visit museums/talk to people

# 56

1

- T tall  
 S1 Are you as tall as John?  
 S2 I don't think so. I think John's a little taller than me.

clever	strong	good-looking
intelligent	active	hard-working
talkative	efficient	dark
unlucky	capable	generous

2

- T tall brother – height  
 S1 My brother is much taller than yours.  
 S2 He isn't! They're about the same height.

old house/young mother/old dog – age  
 large shoes/small hands/big case – size  
 heavy parcel/light case – weight  
 dark eyes/fair hair/pink roses – colour  
 long ruler/short pencil – length

3

- T Scotch, Irish whisky  
 S1 Is Scotch whisky very different from Irish whisky?  
 S2 A Scot could tell you better than I can!

French, Italian wine/food/music  
 German, Japanese radios/cars  
 American, British English/customs  
 Portuguese, Spanish art/literature

4

- T take jam/eggs  
 S1 What a lot of jam/eggs Tom's taken!  
 S2 Yes, he's taken much/many more than he did yesterday.

drink beer	do work
paint pictures	break glasses
eat food	buy sweets
write letters	pick flowers

57

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T station – under the clock

S1 Shall we meet at the station?

S2 Yes. I'll wait for you under the clock.

cinema – near the entrance/ticket office  
hotel – in the lobby/lounge/bar  
school – in the playground/hall/office  
car park – by the car/ticket machine  
bank – inside/outside

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T Jane looks young, bikini

S1 Jane looks very young in that bikini, doesn't she?

S2 She looks young in anything!

Mary looks nice/smart/elegant, coat  
John looks handsome/important, uniform  
Betty looks pretty/beautiful, long dress  
Tom looks funny/silly/stupid, little hat

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T man, a beard

S1 The police say the man they're looking for has a beard.

S2 There's a man with a beard over there!

man, a black briefcase/a bald head  
woman, a red handbag/a broken leg  
child, a brown dog/red hair  
dog, a long tail/two black spots on it

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T coat

S1 It's hot. Why doesn't he take off his coat?

S2 He says he wants to keep it on.

hat	jacket	tie
gloves	boots	scarf
raincoat	uniform	pullover
sweater	shirt	overalls

58

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T ticket – sent two free tickets

S1 Did you get the ticket you were promised?

S2 Yes, I was sent two free tickets.

money – paid/offered/given £10  
job – offered/given a job in the bank  
books – lent/sold three good books  
reward – given/sent £100  
holiday – offered/given two weeks off

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T read the report – sent

S1 Did he read the report?

S2 It was sent to him, but he didn't read it.

get/receive the letter – posted  
buy/like the flat – shown  
accept/take the reward – offered  
use/like the car – given  
want/take the job – promised

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T clever boy

S1 They say that boy's clever.

S2 He's not as clever as he's said to be.

good book	old church
brilliant play	beautiful actress
mad woman	stupid child
dangerous bull	exciting film
interesting city	valuable painting

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T an earthquake – 100 people killed

S1 There's been an earthquake.

S2 I know. At least a hundred people are said to have been killed.

an accident – 10 people hurt/injured  
a fight – 6 soldiers wounded/shot  
a robbery – 4 men arrested/caught  
a competition – 3 prizes won/awarded

# 59

1

T read the paper

S1 He's reading the paper, isn't he?

S2 Yes, he always reads the paper at this time of the day.

go to work	dictate letters
read his mail	go to the bank
speak to his secretary	attend a meeting
phone New York	have lunch

2

T play the piano

S1 She's playing the piano, isn't she?

S2 Yes, she's been playing the piano all morning.

read her library book/a detective story  
work in the library/on her new book  
write her report/the invitations  
do a crossword/an experiment

3

T make films

S1 I was told that films were made here.

S2 They used to be made here, but they aren't any more.

grow tomatoes	sell tickets
build ships	serve meals
bottle milk	train horses
mine coal	repair radios

4

T stopped by the police

S1 You've taken your time! What on earth have you been doing?

S2 I'm sorry. We got stopped by the police.

delayed by fog/on the way  
caught in a storm/in a traffic jam  
involved in an accident/in an argument  
lost on the way/in the town

# 60

1

T dinner - visiting Mary

S1 Can you come to dinner tonight?

S2 I'm sorry. I'm visiting Mary this evening.

the theatre - working late/teaching  
the cinema - staying at home/lecturing  
the lecture - watching T.V./dining out  
supper - meeting a friend/going out

2

T return

S1 He's returning soon, isn't he?

S2 Yes, he's returning in two days' time.

play in a concert	meet the vicar
appear on T.V.	go to the dentist's
speak on the radio	have an operation
catch a plane	run in a race
make a speech	bring the car back

3

T clean his room

S1 He's coming home this evening. Have you cleaned his room?

S2 I'll clean it before he comes.

make his bed	prepare a meal
iron his trousers	make a fire
wash his shirt	let his family know
find his slippers	tell his girl-friend

4

T tired on arriving - look after her

S1 She'll be tired when she arrives.

S2 I'll look after her if she's tired.

angry on seeing the mess - calm her down  
hungry on returning - give her a meal  
sad on learning the news - comfort her  
nervous on meeting you - be kind to her  
cold on coming in - give her some soup

## 61

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T making boats – a year

S1 Have you been making boats for long?

S2 By the time I've completed this one, I'll have been making them for a year.

designing/building bridges – ten years

directing/making films – two years

writing/illustrating books – six years

producing/writing plays – five years

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T make hats – 13

S1 How many hats have you made now?

S2 When I've made this one, I'll have made thirteen altogether.

do exercises – 20

build bridges – 5

write novels – 8

review books – 12

paint portraits – 15

take exams – 10

design gardens – 7

make films – 6

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T arrive – get lunch

S1 John'll be arriving soon.

S2 Let me know when he arrives. Then I'll get lunch.

return – get dressed/change my clothes

leave – come and see you/tidy his room

get up – cook breakfast/make the beds

come back – borrow his car/pay him

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T post my letter – write

S1 When shall I post my letter?

S2 You can post it as soon as you've written it!

eat the cakes – make/cook

sell my bicycle – mend/clean

publish these reports – write/finish

cook the fish – wash/prepare

## 62

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T this afternoon – working

S1 What was Tom's excuse for being late this afternoon?

S2 He said he'd been working.

last night – reading/making phone calls

this evening – writing/watching T.V.

for lunch – teaching/marking exam papers

for the meeting – painting/playing chess

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T anxious – thinking about the exams

S1 Mary looked very anxious this morning.

S2 I know. She'd been thinking about the exams.

worried – worrying/thinking about her son

angry – arguing/quarrelling with John

tired – working/writing all night

dirty – cleaning out/painting the shop

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T finish the job

S1 Did the men finish the job this morning?

S2 Yes, they'd already finished it when I arrived.

repair the pipes

spray the trees

hang the pictures

plant the seeds

fill the tank

put the fire out

move the furniture

receive my message

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T collect stamps

S1 Did you collect stamps before you got married?

S2 Oh yes! I'd been collecting stamps for years before I met my wife.

play golf

sail yachts

go camping

go skiing

race horses

read poetry

study art

play chess

play jazz

# 63

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T Be quiet!  
 S1 The teacher's telling you to be quiet.  
 S2 He's telling YOU to be quiet, too!

Take out/Hand in your exercise books!  
 Look at/Copy down the words on the board!  
 Pay attention to/Listen to this record!  
 Write out/Do the exercise on page ninety!  
 Open/Close/Put away your books!

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T Please lend me a book.  
 S1 She asked me to lend her a book.  
 S2 I advise you not to lend her ANYthing!

give me some money	write me a letter
buy me a present	tell me a joke
bring me a glass	sell me some tickets
fetch me a knife	lend me a camera
send me a card	give me a lift

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T Why don't they pay her?  
 S1 He suggested that they should pay her.  
 S2 I hope they won't pay her!

sell the flat	call a strike
cut the tree down	punish him
produce that play	change the plans
go to the moon	make a speech
stay abroad	give a party

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T You must stay!  
 S1 He's still insisting that we should stay.  
 S2 Oh dear! His wife's just warned me NOT to stay!

help him	sign the contract
join them	refuse the money
take a taxi	call the police
leave now	pay the bill

# 64

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T meet John – like  
 S1 What a pity they couldn't meet John!  
 S2 Yes, I'm sure they'd have liked him very much if they had met him.

see the play/go to the concert – enjoy  
 hear his lecture/see his paintings – like  
 visit the museum/watch the match – enjoy  
 try her cooking/meet my aunt – like

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T made a mistake – listened to me  
 S1 She's made a mistake.  
 S2 She wouldn't have made a mistake if she'd listened to me.

broken her arm/leg – been more careful  
 failed the exam/test – worked harder  
 lost her watch/handbag – mended the strap  
 lost her job/reputation – taken my advice

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T work hard, pass the exam  
 S1 He had to work hard to pass the exam.  
 S2 Yes, he wouldn't have passed it if he hadn't worked so hard.

drive carefully/well, avoid an accident  
 run fast/hard, catch the thief  
 look hard/carefully, find the money  
 fight hard/well, win the title

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T speak to John – find  
 S1 Why didn't you speak to John yesterday?  
 S2 I'd have spoken to him if I could've found him!

enjoy the lecture – understand/hear  
 read the book – keep/borrow/buy  
 arrest the thief – catch/stop  
 search the house – enter/get into

# 65

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T write that letter

S1 Do you have to write that letter now?

S2 I ought to write it, but I'm not going to!

prepare your speech	light the fire
do your homework	burn the rubbish
wash the dishes	see the manager
pick the apples	phone the doctor
pack your case	pay the bill

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T apologize

S1 Do you think he should apologize?

S2 It doesn't matter WHO apologizes, but SOMEONE's got to!

stay here	pay them
make a speech	finish the job
open the door	stop the traffic
feed the horses	call the police

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T take a taxi

S1 Why didn't you take a taxi last night?

S2 I know I should've taken one, but I didn't think of it at the time.

wear a hat	call on the Smiths
book some seats	ring the police
order some wine	buy a paper
take an umbrella	take some medicine

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T arrive

S1 He ought to have arrived by now.

S2 He had to change his plans, but he should be arriving soon.

return	buy the goods
get home	tell us the result
phone us	send us the money
reach the airport	apply for the job

# 66

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T make the cake

S1 Did she make the cake herself?

S2 Good heavens no! She had it made in town.

cut her hair	make the curtains
clean her coat	mend the typewriter
polish the car	sharpen those knives
repair her watch	translate the article

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T hair - cut

S1 How nice your hair looks!

S2 Thank you. I've just had it cut.

carpet - cleaned	kitchen - painted
floor - polished	house - redecorated
car - washed	furniture - installed
suit - made	roses - sprayed
cards - printed	garage - built

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T photos, your passport - taken

S1 You'll need some photos for your passport.

S2 I'll have some taken next week.

heating/gas fires, the winter - installed  
oil/safety belts, your car - put in  
warm clothes/boots, the journey - made  
tables/chairs, the meeting - sent round  
programmes/tickets, the show - printed

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T clean his suit

S1 He says he's got to clean his suit.

S2 He can't clean it himself! Why doesn't he have it cleaned?

mend the radio	test the engine
paint the gate	cut the trees down
lay the carpet	rebuild the garage
decorate the house	install the lighting

67

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T see Tom

S1 Did you manage to see Tom yesterday?

S2 No, I won't be able to see him until next week.

meet the manager	_____	_____
sell the tickets	_____	_____
examine the cave	_____	_____
apply for the job	_____	_____

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T got into university – a scholarship

S1 I hear he's got into university.

S2 Yes, and he managed to get a scholarship, too!

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T my book – read

S1 What do you think of my book?

S2 I'm afraid I haven't managed to read it yet.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T see the play

S1 It's a pity he couldn't see the play.

S2 Oh, didn't you know? He managed to see it after all.

visit Mary	_____	_____
get the job	_____	_____
sell the boat	_____	_____
fly the plane	_____	_____

68

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T see the film

S1 I was looking forward to seeing the film.

S2 Well, you can't see it, so it's no use thinking about it.

go to the concert	_____	_____
hear the records	_____	_____
visit my friends	_____	_____
read those books	_____	_____

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T a car/woman coming – see

S1 There's a car/woman coming.

S2 Where? I can't see anything/one coming.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T call John

S1 Would you mind calling John for me?

S2 No, of course I don't mind calling him for you.

open the window	_____	_____
play the piano	_____	_____
iron my shirt	_____	_____
lock the door	_____	_____

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T riding

S1 Will you come riding with us?

S2 There's no point in my coming riding with you. I can't ride!

swimming	_____	_____
sailing	_____	_____
climbing	_____	_____
dancing	_____	_____

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T confess -- arrested

S1 Did the man confess?

S2 Yes, but only after being arrested!

leave the hotel/restaurant -- thrown out  
 give up the fight/argument -- knocked out  
 become famous/well known -- murdered  
 use his gun/knife -- attacked  
 call the police/guard -- robbed

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T became famous, his murder

S1 He became famous after his murder.

S2 Oh no! He became famous BEFORE being murdered.

confessed/killed the guard, his arrest  
 called the police/fell down, the attack  
 phoned Mary/saw Tom, his interview  
 fell ill/became rich, his election

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T send the telegram to Hong Kong

S1 When do you want the telegram sent to Hong Kong?

S2 It should be sent some time today.

return/take the books to the library  
 send/deliver the goods to the shop  
 collect/fetch the luggage from the hotel  
 announce/explain the result to the Press

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T ask, your report

S1 I'd like to ask you about your report.

S2 Not again! I was being asked about my report all day yesterday!

consult/ask, our sales figures  
 question/interview, your latest film  
 advise/remind, the need for economy  
 inform/tell, the firm's future plans

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T grateful for your help

S1 What did you say she was grateful for?

S2 I said she was grateful for your help.

keen on tennis	qualified in physics
afraid of ghosts	uneasy about her job
weak in maths	envious of your car
bad at French	famous for her beauty
guilty of murder	content with her life

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T sorry for those poor children

S1 Who did you say he was sorry for?

S2 He's sorry for those poor children.

jealous of you	useful to his boss
grateful to me	rude to his parents
fond of Jane	afraid of his father
angry with us	faithful to his wife
shy of women	popular with everyone

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T write stories -- very good

S1 Can she write stories?

S2 Yes, she can. She's very good at writing.

cook macaroni/iron shirts -- very clever  
 drive a car/fly a plane -- very skilful  
 sing opera/compose music -- expert  
 type letters/organize classes -- efficient  
 run fast/swim/shoot/ski -- very good

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T faithful to the boss -- frightened

S1 Why's he so faithful to the boss?

S2 Because he's frightened of him, I suppose.

cruel to his brother/sister -- jealous  
 good to that child/dog -- fond  
 polite to you/his manager -- afraid  
 rude to me/all of us -- envious  
 indifferent to life/his job -- tired

# 71

1

T buy a car – saving up

S1 Will she be able to buy a car next year?

S2 I think so. She'll have been saving up for it for three years by then.

get her degree/get a diploma – studying  
pass her exam/take the test – preparing  
marry John/get the job – waiting  
find the gold/discover the cave – looking

2

T applied for the job – thinking about

S1 So John's finally applied for the job!

S2 Yes, he applied for it yesterday, but he'd been thinking about it for ages!

found his wallet/tools – looking for  
married Mary/his secretary – asking  
finished his book/article – writing  
sold his land/farm – talking about

3

T go on the stage – actor

S1 What a pity Jim didn't go on the stage!

S2 Yes, isn't it! He could've been a famous actor!

study art/music – artist/composer  
publish his story/poems – writer/poet  
study medicine/law – doctor/judge  
join the army/navy – general/admiral

4

T wait for Tom

S1 Did we have to wait for Tom?

S2 Well, he'd have been very angry if we hadn't waited for him!

speak to Mary            phone your boss  
vote for John            call on your aunt  
help Jane                go with the Smiths  
visit your mother        wave to the children

# 72

1

T draw the map – wrong

S1 Why did she have to draw the map again?

S2 Mr Bates thought she'd drawn it wrong, so he made her draw it again.

type the address/fill the form in – wrong  
wrap the parcel/write the letter – badly  
count the money/do the accounts – wrong  
do the flowers/clean the room – badly

2

T come

S1 How did you get them to come?

S2 It wasn't difficult to persuade them to come, actually.

play football            lend you some money  
write the article        see a doctor  
take the job             take the medicine  
act in the play           go to the dentist's

3

T leave so quietly – hear him

S1 Why did he leave so quietly?

S2 So that no one would hear him.

wear dark glasses – recognize/know him  
put the glasses away – break/damage them  
hide the money – spend/find it  
sit at the back – see/notice him  
burn the letter – know about/read it

4

T arrive so early – miss anything

S1 Why did he arrive so early?

S2 So as not to miss anything.

leave so quietly – disturb/wake anyone  
wear a coat – feel/catch cold  
pack the umbrella – forget/lose it  
drive so fast – be/arrive late  
hide his gun – frighten/worry the child

73

1 \_\_\_\_\_

- T found him – somewhere to sleep  
 S1 What was he doing when you found him?  
 S2 He was looking for somewhere to sleep.

caught her – something to eat/drink/steal  
 met him – someone to talk to/go out with  
 saw her – somewhere to hide/put the money  
 met them – something to read/buy/do  
 found him – someone to help him/play with

2 \_\_\_\_\_

- T burnt your arm – ironing  
 S1 Oh dear! You've burnt your arm!  
 S2 Yes, I burnt it when I was ironing

cut your finger/hand – mending the gate  
 broken the cup/vase – dusting the shelf  
 torn your coat/trousers – climbing a tree  
 lost a glove/shoe – chasing a thief  
 hurt your leg/foot – playing football

3 \_\_\_\_\_

- T worn that dress – for the picnic  
 S1 She hasn't worn that dress before.  
 S2 Yes, she has. It's the dress she wore  
 for the picnic last month.

read this book/magazine – in hospital  
 seen that film/play/show – in London  
 spoken to that boy/girl – on the telephone  
 heard that song/joke/story – on the radio

4 \_\_\_\_\_

- T Paris – in a lorry  
 S1 How did you get to Paris?  
 S2 I got there in a lorry.

the house – in a taxi/on foot/by bus  
 the island – in a boat/by swimming  
 the top – in a lift/on horseback  
 Canada – by plane/by air/in a jumbo jet  
 the village – by helicopter/by train

74

1 \_\_\_\_\_

- T wearing your glasses – hate  
 S1 Why aren't you wearing your glasses?  
 S2 Because I hate wearing them.

polishing/cleaning the car – don't like  
 washing/drying the dishes – dislike  
 tidying/painting your room – detest  
 talking to/entertaining Frank – hate  
 watching/playing football – don't enjoy

2 \_\_\_\_\_

- T wears glasses  
 S1 John always wears glasses.  
 S2 Are you sure? He isn't wearing any today.

eats sweets	drives a Mercedes
takes a taxi	reads a newspaper
catches a bus	carries an umbrella
smokes a cigar	buys cigarettes here
wears gloves	uses a fountain pen

3 \_\_\_\_\_

- T pen – No/Yes  
 S1 I'm using your pen. Do you mind?  
 S2 No, it's all right. I don't need it just  
 now/Yes, I do. I want to use it myself.

typewriter – No/Yes	hammer – No/Yes
dictionary – Yes/No	knife – Yes/No
ladder – Yes/No	pencil – Yes/No
mirror – No/Yes	ruler – No/Yes

4 \_\_\_\_\_

- T she's doing – see  
 S1 What's she doing?  
 S2 I don't know what she's doing. I can't  
 see anything.

he's saying/singing/talking about – hear  
 they're making/playing/writing – see  
 she's cooking/burning – smell  
 we're eating/drinking – taste

# 75

1

T enter for a race – win

S1 Did he really enter for a race?

S2 He entered for several and he even won one!

write a story/book – publish/sell

design a boat/plane – build/fly

see a thief/murderer – catch/arrest

take an exam/a test – get through/pass

2

T punish that boy

S1 Why did you punish that boy yesterday?

S2 I didn't punish him. No one did.

arrest that woman

invite those people

break the window

accept his excuse

send that message

buy that house

do that job

fly that plane

steal the money

lose my camera

3

T hot – climbing

S1 You look hot. What've you been doing?

S2 I went climbing this morning and got very hot.

thirsty – running

tired – swimming

cold – fishing

sun-burnt – walking

dirty – riding

angry – shopping

hungry – skiing

excited – sailing

4

T thank your host – politely

S1 Did you remember to thank your host?

S2 Yes. I thanked him as politely as I could.

send/deliver my message – quickly

return/take back my library book – soon

wrap up/pack up the parcel – carefully

dust/tidy up your room – well

close/lock the bedroom door – quietly

# 76

1

T grow a beard –

S1 He's growing a beard.

S2 Whatever for? He hasn't grown one before, has he?

have an operation

give a speech

write a book

buy a dog

make a film

enter a competition

employ a secretary

build a garage

2

T his beard – grow

S1 What do you think of his beard?

S2 It's all right, but he hasn't been growing it for long, has he?

my English – learn

her car – drive

his glasses – wear

my camera – use

his boat – sail

her pupils – teach

my violin – play

their work – do

3

T telephone me

S1 He's been telephoning me all morning.

S2 Don't exaggerate! He's only telephoned you twice.

interrupt me

repeat himself

shout at me

rush in and out

complain

drop asleep

ring the doorbell

ask me for coffee

4

T read magazines

S1 Have you been reading magazines all the time I've been away?

S2 No, I haven't read any since you left.

write letters

do housework

listen to music

paint pictures

smoke cigarettes

drink tea

eat chocolates

answer questions

# 77

1

T play football

S1 I didn't know you played football!

S2 Didn't you? I've been playing it for some time now.

wear glasses	study art
design dresses	mend radios
teach chemistry	drive buses
give concerts	sell coffee

2

T sing solo

S1 I didn't know she sang solo!

S2 Didn't you? She's sung solo on several occasions now.

swim/run/play for the school team  
write/report for this newspaper  
act/appear in television plays  
read the news/speak on the radio

3

T cry during the film

S1 He's been crying, hasn't he?

S2 Yes, he has. He cried during the film.

ride/run - all the way here  
drink beer/smoke a cigar - at Mary's  
sleep/rest - on your bed for an hour  
eat garlic/eat raw onions - at lunch  
read/write - for a while after lunch

4

T play tennis - at school

S1 You've played tennis before, haven't you?

S2 Yes, I played tennis at school.

speak/sing on the radio - last month  
mend/build a bridge - during the war  
travel/fly round the world - 5 years ago  
take/fail this test - last year  
operate on/examine a mummy - in Egypt

# 78

1

T modern paintings

S1 I can show you some modern paintings.

S2 That's very kind of you, but modern paintings don't interest me very much

new stamps	tropical fish
card tricks	costume jewellery
old china	birds' eggs
modern art	18th century furniture

2

T an orange/some fruit

S1 Would you like an orange/some fruit?

S2 No, thank you. I've already got one/some.

a pen/some ink	a coat/some shoes
a pencil/some chalk	a rose/some flowers
a drink/some water	a sweet/some grapes
a cake/some bread	a cigar/some matches
a biscuit/some cake	a card/some stamps

3

T cake, some more - eaten

S1 There's lots of cake left. Would you like some more?

S2 No thanks. I've eaten a lot already!

fruit/salad/fish, some more - had  
cakes/biscuits, another one - eaten  
tea/coffee/beer, some more - drunk  
cigars/cigarettes, another one - smoked

4

T fresh fruit in the shop

S1 Is there any fresh fruit in the shop?

S2 Most of it's fresh, but some of it isn't.

useful information/tests in this book  
interesting news/articles in the paper  
modern art/paintings in the exhibition  
cheap material/clothes in the sale  
old furniture/chairs in the attic

# 79

## 1 \_\_\_\_\_

T drive the car  
 S1 John was driving the car this morning.  
 S2 Was he really? He doesn't usually drive it, does he?

help Mary	exercise the dog
prepare lunch	talk to the postman
wash the car	listen to the radio
clean his shoes	read the paper

## 2 \_\_\_\_\_

T talked  
 S1 Mary hardly talked at all today.  
 S2 I'm not surprised! She was talking all night.

slept	cried	quarrelled
worked	spoke	read
ate	walked	wrote
smoked	drank	sang

## 3 \_\_\_\_\_

T eating very little – a lot  
 S1 John has been eating very little recently.  
 S2 So I noticed. He used to eat a lot.

drinking/going out very little – a lot  
 dressing/working carelessly – carefully  
 behaving/talking stupidly – sensibly  
 going to bed/getting up late – early

## 4 \_\_\_\_\_

T thief – work in a bank  
 S1 He used to be a thief, didn't he?  
 S2 He used to be, but he was working in a bank the last time I saw him.

pilot – drive a taxi/sell carpets  
 teacher – play a guitar/work on a farm  
 actress – look after her mother/teach  
 air-hostess – have a baby/learn to type

# 80

## 1 \_\_\_\_\_

T sweet oranges – Spanish  
 S1 These oranges aren't sweet enough.  
 S2 Get some Spanish oranges. They'd be much sweeter.

hard brushes – nylon	smart tie – silk
strong bag – leather	good watch – Swiss
warm socks – woollen	fast car – sports
cheap toys – plastic	big car – American

## 2 \_\_\_\_\_

T dirt on the floor  
 S1 Was there much dirt on the floor?  
 S2 No, it wasn't any dirtier than usual.

noise in the classroom/at the market  
 mist on the hills/in the valley  
 mud on the farm/on the road  
 wind on the island/by the sea  
 clouds in the sky/over the mountains

## 3 \_\_\_\_\_

T attractive  
 S1 She's the most attractive person I've ever met.  
 S2 She's not as attractive as you are!

interesting	wonderful	generous
delightful	unpleasant	amusing
hard-working	impatient	annoying
understanding	unfriendly	critical

## 4 \_\_\_\_\_

T drive, quickly  
 S1 He drove as quickly as he could.  
 S2 Yes, he couldn't have driven any more quickly.

stay/wait, long	play/drive, well
walk/go, far	talk/speak, loudly
write/read, fast	speak/sing, clearly
work/fight, hard	give, generously

# 81

1

T hall – five minutes

S1 John said he'd be at the hall at six.

S2 Well, if he's not here in five minutes, we'll have to go inside.

theatre/cinema – half an hour  
 restaurant/entrance – ten minutes  
 stadium/exhibition – a quarter of an hour  
 club/church – fifteen minutes

2

T library

S1 Mary's just gone into the library.

S2 That's funny! I've just come out of the library and I didn't see her in there.

classroom	restaurant	butcher's
dining-room	pub	grocer's
sitting-room	station	book-shop
waiting-room	bank	shoe-shop

3

T the cake out of the oven – tin

S1 Have you taken the cake out of the oven yet?

S2 Yes, and I've put it in the tin.

some ice/milk from the fridge – jug  
 the beef/meat out of the fridge – oven  
 the apples/eggs out of the box – bowl  
 some fruit/eggs from the basket – box

4

T jeans – a dress

S1 Isn't she going to change out of those jeans?

S2 Yes, she's going to change into a dress.

shorts – a skirt and blouse/a long dress  
 overalls – a suit/something cleaner  
 wet clothes – something dry/pyjamas  
 old clothes – something new/her new suit

# 82

1

T warn John

S1 Someone must warn John immediately.

S2 Don't worry. He's already been warned.

find the girl	tell the pilot
make the tea	sign the letter
examine the body	finish the work
light the fire	polish the floor
catch the thief	burn the rubbish

2

T men, caught

S1 Have the men been caught yet?

S2 One of them was caught yesterday, but the other hasn't been caught yet.

letters, written	bodies, examined
messages, received	houses, sold
books, published	trees, cut down
cars, found	plans, drawn up

3

T that man working

S1 Why isn't that man working?

S2 I don't know. He's supposed to be working

the children resting/doing their homework  
 your secretary typing/helping you  
 those men digging/mending the road  
 that boy washing the car/playing football  
 the plane flying to Paris/stopping in Rome

4

T finish the job – hours

S1 When will the job be finished?

S2 I've no idea. It should have been finished hours ago.

write/publish the book – months  
 mend/repair the radio – days  
 draw up/sign the agreement – weeks  
 burn/take away the rubbish – days

# 83

1

T /John, write a letter  
 S1 John's writing a letter at the moment.  
 S2 I don't envy him. I hate writing letters.

my sister, make her bed/wash up/cook lunch  
 my brother, cut the grass/clean the car  
 the children, take exams/learn new words  
 Mary, attend a meeting/catch a train  
 my parents, stay in a hotel/fly to Paris

2

T stung by a bee – a wasp  
 S1 Is it true that he's been stung by a bee?  
 S2 Not quite. It was a wasp that stung him,  
 not a bee.

bitten by a mosquito/a horse-fly – an ant  
 hit by a car/a taxi/a bus – a bicycle  
 kicked by a horse/a donkey – a mule  
 attacked by a madman/a dog – a wild bull

3

T yesterday – visit my grandmother  
 S1 I tried to phone you yesterday, but  
 you weren't in.

S2 No, I was visiting my grandmother.

last night – stay with friends/work late  
 on Friday – attend a meeting/play tennis  
 at two – talk to the boss/meet a friend  
 at lunch time – eat out/take a walk

4

T study hard – 6 months  
 S1 You really must study hard.  
 S2 I've been studying hard for the last  
 six months!

take driving lessons/a rest – 8 months  
 look for a new job/a new flat – 10 days  
 learn to swim/to ride/to dance – 6 weeks  
 think about going abroad/retiring – year

# 84

1

T away – a month  
 S1 How long will they be away?  
 S2 They'll be away for a month.

on strike/on holiday – at least a week  
 in Japan/in hospital – about two weeks  
 at the meeting/in town – two hours  
 by the sea/in the country – a fortnight  
 at the seaside/abroad – quite a while

2

T climb the mountain – three weeks  
 S1 How long will they take to climb  
 the mountain?  
 S2 They'll climb it in three weeks.

decorate/paint the house – three days  
 reply to/answer the letter – a week  
 sail/cross the Atlantic – about a month  
 mend/repair the radio – about two days

3

T see the film  
 S1 We're going to see the film. Do  
 you want to come?  
 S2 No thanks. I'll go and see it later.

visit Mary	see the exhibition
admire the view	speak to the manager
read the notice	call on the Smiths
talk to the men	look at the pictures

4

T go into hospital  
 S1 He's going into hospital some time.  
 S2 Is he? Let me know when he goes.

set out for the North Pole/the Arctic  
 return from his holiday/the country  
 leave for Germany/the United States  
 come back from South America/Europe  
 arrive in this country/at the airport

# 85

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T the library -- read those papers

S1 How much longer will he be staying at the library?

S2 He'll have to stay here until he's read those papers.

the hotel -- buy/find/rent a flat  
school -- correct/take/mark the tests  
home -- find/get/start a new job

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T print invitations, wedding

S1 Will you be having invitations printed for the wedding?

S2 Yes, we will. I only hope they'll be printed in time.

check the car/renew your passport, trip  
put up decorations/prepare food, dance  
make costumes/print programmes, play

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T have lunch

S1 We can't visit the Smiths now. They'll be having lunch.

S2 They'll have had lunch by now, surely?

have breakfast	pack their bags
have a rest	feed the horses/dogs
wash up	read the papers
do the shopping	put the children to bed

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T working

S1 Shall we visit the Smiths tonight, or will they still be working?

S2 If they are, they'll have been working the whole day!

painting	packing	revising
decorating	unpacking	practising
cleaning	studying	resting

# 86

1 \_\_\_\_\_

T post the letter

S1 Did he post the letter when you asked him to?

S2 He'd already posted it.

pay the bill	burn the papers
mend the boat	sell the eggs
cut the grass	feed the horses
sign the paper	clean the windows

2 \_\_\_\_\_

T use the iron -- put away

S1 Can I use the iron after you, please?

S2 I'm sorry. I put it away after I'd used it.

read/look at the paper -- throw away  
study/examine the note -- tear up  
talk to/speak to the boy -- send home  
look at/see the photos -- give to Mary

3 \_\_\_\_\_

T see a bad film

S1 Why did you see such a bad film?

S2 I hadn't seen it before, so I didn't know it was bad.

read a dull book	make a boring journey
speak to a rude man	drive a dangerous car
order bad wine	take a difficult exam
use thick oil	play terrible music

4 \_\_\_\_\_

T hot -- running

S1 Why was he so hot when he got home?

S2 He'd been running.

tired -- working	angry -- quarrelling
hungry -- swimming	happy -- celebrating
rude -- drinking	dirty -- gardening
nervous -- fighting	miserable -- crying
untidy -- hurrying	irritable -- arguing

# 87

1

T broke that plate  
 S1 I wonder who broke that plate.  
 S2 John told me he'd broken it.

tore the curtain	invited the Smiths
posted the card	wrote this note
drew up the plan	cut the grass
sent the message	saw the ghost
answered the phone	put on the record

2

T he'll be coming  
 S1 Have you asked him when he'll be coming?  
 S2 Yes, he said he'd be coming tomorrow.

she'll be singing	they'll be sailing
they'll be playing	he'll be going
he'll be arriving	she'll be teaching
she'll be leaving	they'll be flying

3

T visit him  
 S1 When will you visit him?  
 S2 He hasn't asked me to visit him yet!

teach them	go out with him
sing for her	photograph them
marry him	help her wash up
perform for them	play tennis with him
call on her	read to them

4

T sell this car  
 S1 I think I'll have to sell this car.  
 S2 I suggested you should sell it weeks ago!

phone John	apply for the job
apologize to Mary	enter for the race
help those people	take the exam
learn Chinese	see the exhibition
buy those machines	return the money

# 88

1

T catch the train – hurry  
 S1 I can't possibly catch the train now!  
 S2 You might catch it – if you hurry!

pass the exam – work hard/study harder  
 win the race – keep calm/make an effort  
 sell the car – mend it/advertise it  
 catch them – drive faster/really try  
 finish in time – get help/work all night

2

T catch the train, pack  
 S1 He won't catch the train if he doesn't pack soon!  
 S2 He won't catch it now, even if he's already packed!

be in time, leave/call a taxi/start  
 get the job, apply/write/pass the exam  
 find his case, tell the police/advertise

3

T go with him – ask  
 S1 Will you go with him?  
 S2 I'd go with him if he asked me to – but I don't think he will!

clean his room/mend his coat – ask  
 join his team/go to his party – invite  
 enter for the race/rest – advise  
 work late/go down the mine – tell

4

T failed so badly – worked harder  
 S1 He shouldn't have failed so badly.  
 S2 He wouldn't have failed so badly if he'd worked harder..

lost his way – had a map/followed my plan  
 been late – taken a taxi/known the way  
 died – gone into hospital/seen a doctor  
 retired – had a good job/liked his work

# 89

## 1 \_\_\_\_\_

T wash the dishes

S1 She needn't have washed the dishes.

S2 She had to wash them or her husband would have been furious with her.

buy a paper	make the tea	make the beds
go shopping	visit Mary	tidy the room
cook lunch	pay the bill	feed the dogs
help us	wait for us	post the card

## 2 \_\_\_\_\_

T type the letters

S1 Didn't Mary type the letters yesterday?

S2 They'd already been typed, so she didn't have to type them.

buy the food	prepare the speech
clean the car	sell the tickets
cook lunch	make the decision
mend the light	sign the contract

## 3 \_\_\_\_\_

T read, your eyes

S1 You mustn't read so much or you'll strain your eyes.

S2 I've got to do a lot of reading. It's part of my job.

talk/sing/shout, your voice  
climb/walk/run about, your heart  
carry/bend over/lift, your back

## 4 \_\_\_\_\_

T arrived - delayed

S1 I can't understand it. He ought to have arrived by now.

S2 He must have been delayed.

got here/been here - kept at the office  
come back/returned - caught by the police  
left home/set out - taken ill  
done the job/finished - arrested

# 90

## 1 \_\_\_\_\_

T a pen

S1 I need a pen. Have you got one to spare?

S2 I'm sorry. I've only got one and I need it myself!

a stamp	a clock	a radio	a cup
a pencil	a knife	a camera	a bag
a rubber	a plate	a bicycle	a jug
a hammer	a boat	a mirror	a tray

## 2 \_\_\_\_\_

T bread or toast for tea

S1 Would you like bread or toast for tea?

S2 I'll have toast, if I may.

eggs or fish for dinner/for supper  
salad or rice with your meat/for lunch  
cake or biscuits for tea/with your tea  
jam or honey with your toast/for tea  
tea or coffee after lunch/for breakfast

## 3 \_\_\_\_\_

T irritable - a long walk

S1 I feel very irritable.

S2 Have a long walk and you'll feel better.

dirty - a wash/bath/shower/swim  
tired - a rest/sleep/drink and a rest  
cold - a hot bath/run round the garden  
hot - a swim/shower/rest/cool drink  
bored - a walk/ride/look at these photos

## 4 \_\_\_\_\_

T cracked cup, mend

S1 That cup is cracked. I'll have to have it mended.

S2 Don't worry. I'll get it mended for you.

dirty car, wash	broken radio, repair
long grass, cut	old tree, cut down
empty tank, fill	locked door, open
full box, empty	dirty window, clean

# 91

1

T put these towels – in the cupboard  
 S1 Where shall I put these towels?  
 S2 You can put them in the cupboard.

dry/hang the wet clothes – in the sun  
 park/leave the car – in that car park  
 keep/store this furniture – in the attic  
 write/read the report – in the library  
 buy/get the medicine – from the chemist's

2

T go and see Mary  
 S1 Can you go and see Mary soon?  
 S2 I may be able to go and see her tomorrow.

come to see us	have lunch with us
see the doctor	take me to the zoo
wash my shirt	visit your sister
mend this strap	finish that report
phone the doctor	play tennis with John

3

T jump over the stream – wide  
 S1 Why didn't you jump over the stream?  
 S2 I couldn't jump over it. It was too wide.

carry the case/box – heavy  
 move the table/cupboard – big  
 buy the flat/boat – expensive  
 drink your soup/coffee – hot  
 pass the exam/test – difficult

4

T the door was locked – open  
 S1 The door was locked, wasn't it?  
 S2 Yes, but I managed to open it in the end.

he refused to agree – persuade/convince  
 the box was very heavy – move/lift  
 the horse ran away – catch/stop  
 the river was very wide – swim/get across  
 the note was in Russian – translate/read

# 92

1

T eating between meals  
 S1 Eating between meals is bad for you.  
 S2 But I LIKE eating between meals!

smoking/eating sweets/drinking alcohol  
 working all night/staying up late  
 swimming after a meal/doing heavy work  
 studying at night/sleeping all day  
 going to bed late/getting up late

2

T check these figures  
 S1 Would you mind checking these figures?  
 S2 It's no use asking me to check YOUR figures. I'm busy checking my OWN!

do my homework	prepare my speech
mend my radio	type these letters
cook our lunch	design our house
plan our holiday	look after the children

3

T get into the car – drive  
 S1 Did you see him getting into the car?  
 S2 I didn't see him getting into the car, but I saw him driving it.

open the window – climb towards/get through  
 enter the house – wait outside/come out of  
 steal the money – count/hide/spend  
 shoot the man – hit/knock out/speak to

4

T give speeches  
 S1 You must be used to giving speeches now!  
 S2 I am, but I always look forward to giving another one!

win elections	see 'monsters'
visit museums	receive presents
catch spies	meet film stars
solve problems	break world records

# 93

1

T send my case – to your home  
 S1 Where will they be sending my case?  
 S2 It'll be sent to your home.

test/explode the bomb – in the Pacific  
 build/construct the stadium – at Wembley  
 give/hold the lecture – in the town hall  
 show/make the film – at the studios  
 publish/sell the book – in Spain

2

T this camera  
 S1 I can't get this camera to work.  
 It must be broken.  
 S2 Then it'll have to be repaired.

this clock	this television
these lights	these loudspeakers
this machine	this tape-recorder
these scissors	these microphones

3

T the luggage sent – weighed  
 S1 Why can't the luggage be sent now?  
 S2 It must be weighed before it can be sent.

the men/workers admitted – searched  
 the house/rooms occupied – cleaned  
 the meat/vegetables cooked – cut up  
 the notice/posters put up – corrected

4

T the luggage – weighed, sent  
 S1 What happened to the luggage?  
 S2 It had to be weighed before it could be sent.

the men/workers – searched, admitted  
 the house/rooms – cleaned, occupied  
 the meat/vegetables – cut up, cooked  
 the notice/posters – corrected, put up

# 94

1

T uneasy about – the weather  
 S1 What are you so uneasy about?  
 S2 I'm uneasy about the weather.

afraid of – the ghost/sleeping alone  
 doubtful about – the result/succeeding  
 surprised at – her success/her winning  
 sad about – his death/his leaving us  
 shocked at – her refusal/her refusing him

2

T he burnt the letter – right  
 S1 He burnt the letter, didn't he?  
 S2 Yes, but he was right to burn the letter.

she told a lie/sold the car – wrong  
 she lent him money/went home – reluctant  
 you arrived late/missed the play – sorry  
 they saw her go/said goodbye – sad  
 she refused him/objected – entitled

3

T criticize – be late  
 S1 What did they criticize him for?  
 S2 They criticized him for being late.

thank – visit them/help the children  
 charge – park there/use the phone  
 blame – drive too fast/cause the damage  
 pay – guard the house/teach them French  
 arrest – rob the bank/attack the guard

4

T join us, stop him  
 S1 I don't want him to join us. Can't you stop him?  
 S2 How can I stop him from joining us?

cause trouble/leave home, prevent her  
 play games/do his homework, excuse him  
 use guns/start a fire, prohibit them  
 smoke in here/walk home, stop them

95

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T you play chess  
 S1 I've never seen you play chess.  
 S2 But I often play chess! I was playing it only yesterday!

her wear trousers/wear make-up/smoke cigars  
 him drive the car/clean the windows  
 them sail that boat/work that machine  
 her talk to Mary/look after the baby

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T make this film  
 S1 Have you been making this film for long?  
 S2 No, we've only just started making it.

use this machine      take singing lessons  
 learn Russian        use this bank  
 write poetry         make your own wine  
 paint portraits      farm this land  
 work here            teach at this school

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T smoke cigars  
 S1 Does he smoke cigars?  
 S2 He used to smoke a lot of cigars, but he gave up smoking them several years ago.

drink whisky      eat sweets  
 write poetry      keep chickens  
 play jazz         make beer  
 grow roses        go in for competitions

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T enter for the race  
 S1 I wonder why he entered for the race.  
 S2 I don't know. If I'd been him, I wouldn't have entered for it!

compete against/argue with the others  
 accept/refuse to accept the offer  
 protest against/agree with the decision  
 feel pleased with/object to the result

96

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T the fire – burn low  
 S1 What did you say about the fire?  
 S2 I said it's burning low.

your brother – grow fat/get thin  
 the weather – turn cold/get warmer  
 the supplies – prove adequate/get scarce  
 Mr Smith – grow old/go blind/get deaf  
 the tomatoes – go bad/turn red

2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T wrong to cheat  
 S1 Do you consider it wrong to cheat?  
 S2 Of course I think it's wrong to cheat!

right/necessary to pay the bill  
 dangerous/unwise to swim after a meal  
 sensible/wise to use safety-belts  
 fun/good for people to go to parties  
 stupid/bad for people to work too hard

3 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T old, run a hotel  
 S1 He isn't old enough to run a hotel.  
 S2 What! He's old enough to run ten hotels!

strong, climb a mountain/lift that box  
 clever, pass a test/solve that problem  
 good, win the match/get a prize  
 well, give a party/go for a walk  
 rich, buy a car/pay the bill

4 \_\_\_\_\_  
 T early train, can't catch  
 S1 That train's too early for me. I can't catch it.  
 S2 Neither can I.

difficult exam/test, shan't pass  
 long film/play, don't want to see  
 expensive stamp/case, can't afford  
 hard problem/puzzle, haven't solved

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