

Introduction to Cybercrime

Computer Crimes, Laws, and
Policing in the 21st Century

Joshua B. Hill and Nancy E. Marion



PSI Textbook

PRAEGER SECURITY INTERNATIONAL

Introduction to Cybercrime

**Recent Titles in
Praeger Security International Textbooks**

Essentials of Strategic Intelligence
Loch K. Johnson, editor

Essentials of Counterterrorism
James J. F. Forest, editor

Introduction to Cybercrime

Computer Crimes, Laws, and Policing in the 21st Century

Joshua B. Hill and Nancy E. Marion



Praeger Security International Textbook



An Imprint of ABC-CLIO, LLC
Santa Barbara, California • Denver, Colorado

Copyright © 2016 by Joshua B. Hill and Nancy E. Marion

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, except for the inclusion of brief quotations in a review, without prior permission in writing from the publisher.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Hill, Joshua. | Marion, Nancy E.

Title: Introduction to cybercrime : computer crimes, laws, and policing in the 21st century / Joshua B. Hill, Nancy E. Marion.

Description: Santa Barbara, CA : Praeger, 2016. | Series: Praeger security international textbook | Includes bibliographical references.

Identifiers: LCCN 2015036592 | ISBN 9781440832734 (hardback) | ISBN 9781440835339 (paperback) | ISBN 9781440832741 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Computer crimes. | Computer crimes—Prevention. | Internet—Security measures. | BISAC: COMPUTERS / Internet / Security. | LAW / Communications.

Classification: LCC HV6773 .H554 2016 | DDC 364.16/8--dc23 LC record available at <http://lcn.loc.gov/2015036592>

ISBN: 978-1-4408-3273-4

Paperback ISBN: 978-1-4408-3533-9

EISBN: 978-1-4408-3274-1

20 19 18 17 16 1 2 3 4 5

This book is also available on the World Wide Web as an eBook.
Visit www.abc-clio.com for details.

Praeger
An Imprint of ABC-CLIO, LLC

ABC-CLIO, LLC
130 Cremona Drive, P.O. Box 1911
Santa Barbara, California 93116-1911

This book is printed on acid-free paper ♻️
Manufactured in the United States of America

To Madeline Noca Francis-Hill!

Contents

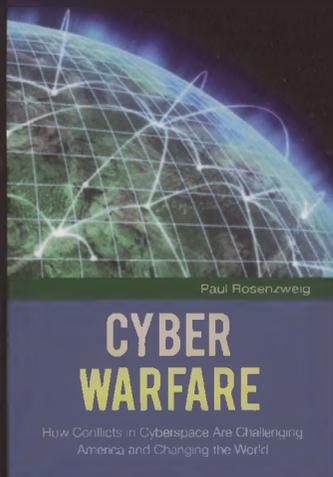
| | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Chapter One | Introduction | 1 |
| Chapter Two | History of Cybercrime | 27 |
| Chapter Three | Types and Frequency of Cybercrime | 57 |
| Chapter Four | Amount of Cybercrime | 89 |
| Chapter Five | Law Enforcement | 105 |
| Chapter Six | Organized Cybercrime | 133 |
| Chapter Seven | Cyberterrorism and Terrorists Online | 153 |
| Chapter Eight | Cyberwar | 177 |
| Chapter Nine | Domestic Response | 193 |
| Chapter Ten | International Response | 223 |
| Chapter Eleven | Conclusion | 247 |
| <i>Appendix: Timeline of Significant Events</i> | | 255 |
| <i>Selected Bibliography</i> | | 275 |
| <i>Index</i> | | 281 |

PRAEGER SECURITY INTERNATIONAL

Written by subject experts and well-known authors, the **Security International** series give readers a unique perspective on the critical security issues that threaten our world. Through the eyes of first responders, economists, journalists,

experts, psychologists, and other knowledgeable specialists, these books offer in-depth reflections, thorough analysis, and international perspectives that are unavailable in mass media. These titles represent an invaluable resource for students and researchers as well as anyone who seeks a deeper understanding of the complex issues that affect our lives and future.

Also of Interest from the Praeger Security International Series:



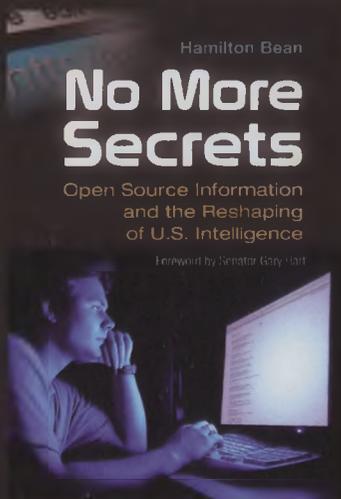
Cyber Warfare

How Conflicts in Cyberspace
Are Challenging America
and Changing the World

Paul Rosenzweig

Print: 978-0-313-39895-7

eBook: 978-0-313-39896-4



No More Secrets

Open Source Information
and the Reshaping of
U.S. Intelligence

Hamilton Bean

Foreword by Senator Gary Hart

Print: 978-0-313-39155-2

eBook: 978-0-313-39156-9

COVER PHOTO: Black metal lines. (-1001-/Thinkstock)

Cover design by Silverander Communications



An Imprint of ABC-CLIO, LLC

Visit abc-clio.com for a complete list of our titles.

Biblioteka Główna
Akademii Sztuki Wojennej
26656/III (CB)



03-026656-000-0

ISBN: 978-1-4408-3533-9



1 760440 03533 9