



NATO Science for Peace and Security Series  
D: Information and Communication Security - Vol. 51

# Cyber Defence in Industry 4.0 Systems and Related Logistics and IT Infrastructures

Edited by  
Konstantin Dimitrov

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Press



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**CYBER DEFENCE IN INDUSTRY 4.0 SYSTEMS AND  
RELATED LOGISTICS AND IT INFRASTRUCTURES**

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# Preface

The general objectives of this book include the development of strategies, concepts and tools for the creation and implementation of cyber systems and cyber platforms capable of providing enhanced cyber security and interoperability, smart intrusion prevention, adaptive cyber defence, smart recovering (if needed) of the systems states, smart monitoring, control and management of Industry 4.0 complexes and related logistics systems (composed respectively of connected industrial and logistics modules of 4th generation, e.g., robotic equipment, logistics modules and units, technologic equipment, etc.), as well as their IT infrastructure(s).

The reality is that it is extremely difficult to provide full cyber defence and/or intrusion prevention of the smart networks that connect intelligent industrial and logistics modules, since the more intelligent the systems are, the more vulnerable they become. Therefore, the main efforts of the scientific publications developed in this book are focused on development and implementation of strategies, concepts and tools capable of providing intrusion prevention and cyber defence of smart IT infrastructure(s), but mostly of system core, that controls the entire Industry 4.0 and/or logistics networks, and (if necessary) the reconfiguration of the systems states in the smart infrastructures.

This publication focuses on the creation of concepts for smart environments and cyber platforms, which form the so-called “web of everything” and are (respectively) capable of providing generic turnkey solutions in a variety of application fields – e.g., creation of ecosystems which are based on “Cyber Platform(s) for Connected Smart Objects” and are capable to interconnect, to control and to provide *adaptive cyber defence and intrusion prevention* (and even without human intervention) of connected 4G smart devices and embedded systems that can be integrated into smart IT infrastructures and service platforms and respectively – be implemented in the 4G industrial “world” (e.g., Industry 4.0 systems, intelligent logistics systems, intelligent transport, etc.). Therefore, the proposed concepts for Cyber-physical platforms (CPP) include also their openness to any type of simulation, optimization, and model-creation services (modules) that might appear in the future, i.e., CPP which could be open, scalable, with high-capacity and capable of transition from *flexibility to agility* in the simulated processes and the created generic models.

This publication also focuses on the development of strategies and concepts for industrial deployment of the proposed CPP across multiple sectors (such as industrial and logistics processes), with the support of identified participants who are capable to act as technology and IT infrastructure integrators.

All scientific publications developed in this book were presented during an Advanced Research Workshop (ARW), with the title “*Cyber Defence in Industry 4.0 Systems and Related Logistics and IT Infrastructures*”.

The ARW took place in Jyväskylä, Finland in the time period: October 16 – October 21, 2017, and was sponsored by NATO Emerging Security Challenges Division, SPS Programme, Project G5172.

### A Note on the Editor:

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Teaching and Research activities of Prof. Konstantin Dimitrov include:

Knowledge-based intelligent systems; implementation of neural, neuro-fuzzy and genetic systems for adaptive control, decision-making and reconfiguration of process/system behaviour; reliability and fault diagnosis of industrial systems; logistics engineering.

Prof. Konstantin Dimitrov is the author of more than 100 scientific publications, 6 books and 3 monographs. He is also a Director of many research and industrial projects and PhD Theses.

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– and interconnected computer infrastructure, but the reality is that it is extremely difficult to provide full cyber defense and/or intrusion prevention for the smart networks that connect intelligent industrial and logistics modules, since the more intelligent the systems are, the more vulnerable they become.

This book presents papers from the NATO Advanced Research Workshop (ARW) on Cyber Defence in Industry 4.0 Systems and Related Logistics and IT Infrastructures, held in Jyvaskyla, Finland, 16-21 October 2017.

The main focus of the 11 papers included here is the creation and implementation of cyber systems and cyber platforms capable of providing enhanced cyber security and interoperability for smart IT infrastructure. Topics covered include: smart intrusion prevention; adaptive cyber defense; smart recovery of systems; and the smart monitoring, control and management of Industry 4.0 complexes and related logistics systems such as robotic equipment, logistics modules, units and technologic equipment, as well as their IT infrastructure.

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